



Corrections and Community Supervision

Statistical Overview: Year 2020 Court Commitments

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STATISTICAL OVERVIEW

Year 2020 Court Commitments

This document describes the characteristics of incarcerated individuals admitted to the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision during calendar year 2020 (N=8,184). The report concentrates on a subset of those admissions, those admitted into a state correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence (N=3,945). This overview presents information on various demographic and legal characteristics such as commitment offense, felony class category of commitment offense, age at commitment, county of commitment and minimum sentence length. For comparative purposes, multiple tables throughout the report show trends in admission data across the five-year period of 2016 through 2020. Table 8.1 uses a 41-year period (1980 through 2020) to illustrate the long-term trend in proportion of new court commitments by gender.

INTRODUCTION

In April 2011, the former New York State Department of Correctional Services merged with the former New York State Division of Parole creating the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS). As a result of this merger, this report includes information on all incarcerated individuals¹ under the jurisdiction of DOCCS who are incarcerated in a correctional facility² or a parole program facility³. Incarcerated individuals⁴ includes both individuals admitted to a correctional facility as well as incarcerated parolees⁵ admitted to DOCCS correctional or parole program facilities.

Incarcerated Individuals Categories: Prior reports in this series included New Court Commitments, Parole Violators⁶, and Other Admissions⁷. New court commitments are individuals admitted to a DOCCS correctional facility for the first time on their current sentence during calendar year 2020. New court commitments are the primary focus of this report. Parole violators are individuals who have had their community supervision status revoked and were given a time assessment by an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ)⁸. They must serve this time assessment in a DOCCS correctional facility. There are two types of parole violators in this report who are classified as incarcerated individuals: those who had their community supervision status revoked and must be incarcerated in a DOCCS correctional facility to serve their time assessment; and those who had their community supervision status revoked and are participating in an Alternative Drug Treatment Program (ADT). ADT parole violators had their community supervision status revoked, however in lieu of serving the full amount of their time assessment in prison, these individuals were offered the opportunity to participate in a drug treatment program on a voluntary basis. If they successfully complete the program (either 90 days at the Willard Drug Treatment Campus or 45 days at the Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility), these individuals are released from incarceration upon program completion and restored to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the drug treatment program, they must serve the remainder of their parole violation time assessment in a correctional facility.

¹ An incarcerated individual is defined as a convicted felon under the custody of DOCCS.

² A correctional facility is a traditional prison in which incarcerated individuals are housed.

³ A parole program facility is a facility that houses a specialized treatment program for individuals under community supervision or returned to prison for violating conditions of parole.

⁴ Incarcerated individuals are individuals who are assigned to either a correctional facility or a parole program facility.

⁵ An incarcerated parolee is an incarcerated individual who is under community supervision.

⁶ Parole violators have been returned to custody for violating the conditions of parole, which may include absconding from supervision or being arrested.

⁷ Other admissions include returns from court ordered discharge, returned escapees, returns from abscondence or temporary release arrest, returns from erroneous internal administrative discharge, and returns with a stay of release.

⁸ A time assessment reflects a decision of an ALJ presiding over a parole revocation hearing. The time assessment is the period of time that an individual will have to serve in a correctional facility as a consequence of violating the conditions of parole.

Incarcerated Parolees: In addition to the other admission classifications listed, incarcerated parolees are also included in this report. Incarcerated parolees consist of the following three categories: Willard Judicially Sanctioned Parolees⁹, Willard Parole Violators¹⁰, and Parole Diversion Program Participants¹¹.

Admissions During Calendar Year 2020: The admissions table below shows that there were 8,184 total admissions to DOCCS facilities during calendar year 2020. Among these admissions, 898 (11%) represent incarcerated parolee admissions.

**ADMISSION TYPE
DURING CALENDAR YEAR 2020**

	NUMBER	PERCENT
ADMISSION TYPE		
New Court Commitments	3,945	48.2%
Parole Violators	2,438	29.8%
Alternate Drug Treatment Program Cases	622	7.6%
Other Admissions	281	3.4%
Subtotal	7,286	89.0%
INCARCERATED PAROLEE ADMISSION TYPE		
Willard Judicially Sanctioned	269	3.3%
Willard Parole Violator	295	3.6%
Parole Diversion Program Participants	334	4.1%
Subtotal	898	11.0%
GRAND TOTAL	8,184	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

⁹ Willard Judicially Sanctioned parolees were sentenced by the court to the Willard Drug Treatment campus as an alternative to incarceration in a DOCCS general confinement facility and participate in the program as incarcerated parolees.

¹⁰ Willard parole violators are parole violators who were revoked and restored to community supervision status by an Administrative Law Judge and are participating in the Willard Alternative Drug Treatment Program as incarcerated parolees.

¹¹ There are two types of Parole Diversion Program (PDP) participants. The first type of PDP participant consists of parole violators who were sent to the PDP at Edgecombe Residential Treatment Facility, Orleans Correctional Facility, Hale Creek Treatment Center, or Taconic Correctional Facility in lieu of proceeding with a parole revocation hearing. If they successfully complete the program, the parole warrant is lifted and they are restored to community supervision status. If they fail to successfully complete the program, they are transferred from the PDP facility to the county jail where they have a parole revocation hearing presided over by an ALJ. The second type of PDP participant consists of parolees who were given a choice of either having a parole warrant lodged against them and proceeding with a parole revocation hearing or having the conditions of their parole administratively modified by their Parole Officer and approved by the Parole Officer's Supervising Parole Officer. The modified conditions include participation in the PDP. Parolees who successfully complete the PDP are returned to community supervision. If they do not successfully complete the PDP, parole warrants are lodged against them and they are remanded to a county jail to await a parole revocation hearing.

SECTION 1: ADMISSION TYPE

Excluding incarcerated parolee admissions, there were a total of 7,286 custody admissions to DOCCS facilities during 2020. Of the total admissions, 3,945 (54%) were new court commitments, 2,438 (33%) were parole violators, 622 (9%) were alternate drug treatment program cases and 281 (4%) were other admissions.

In response to the COVID-19 public health emergency, DOCCS suspended intake for several months during 2020. All admissions ceased between March 18 and June 14, 2020 and again from December 14, 2020 to March 30, 2021. Because of these intake suspensions, admissions to DOCCS during 2020 significantly decreased.

TABLE 1.1
ADMISSION TYPE BY GENDER: 2020 ADMISSIONS

ADMISSION TYPE	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
NEW COURT COMMITMENTS						
New Court Commitments	3,639	53.6%	306	61.1%	3,945	54.1%
Subtotal	3,639	53.6%	306	61.1%	3,945	54.1%
PAROLE VIOLATORS						
Return Post Release Supervision Violator	1,469	21.7%	61	12.2%	1,530	21.0%
Return Parole Violator	715	10.5%	87	17.4%	802	11.0%
Return Conditional Release Violator	104	1.5%	2	.4%	106	1.5%
Subtotal	2,288	33.7%	150	29.9%	2,438	33.5%
ALTERNATE DRUG TREATMENT PROGRAM CASES						
Alt 90 Admissions	582	8.6%	26	5.2%	608	8.3%
Alt 45 Admissions	14	.2%	0	.0%	14	.2%
Subtotal	596	8.8%	26	5.2%	622	8.5%
OTHER ADMISSIONS						
Return From Court Ordered Discharge	27	.4%	1	.2%	28	.4%
Return Escapee	1	.0%	0	.0%	1	.0%
Return Absconder From Temporary Release	63	.9%	6	1.2%	69	.9%
Return From Office Of Mental Health	115	1.7%	9	1.8%	124	1.7%
Return From Other Agency	22	.3%	2	.4%	24	.3%
Return From Temporary Release Arrest	25	.4%	1	.2%	26	.4%
Return Error Discharge	2	.0%	0	.0%	2	.0%
Return With Stay of Discharge	7	.1%	0	.0%	7	.1%
Subtotal	262	3.9%	19	3.8%	281	3.9%
GRAND TOTAL	6,785	100.0%	501	100.0%	7,286	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 2: COMMITMENT OFFENSE

The remainder of this report will focus exclusively on the 3,945 new court commitments.¹²

During 2020, there were 3,945 new court commitments. Violent felony commitments were slightly more than one-third (37%) of the 2020 new court commitments, followed by property and other offenses (25%), drug offenses (22%), other coercive offenses (14%), Youthful Offenders (2%), and Juvenile Offenders (<1%).

The total number of new court commitments decreased by 8,927 (-69%) between 2016 and 2020. The number of new court commitments decreased by 6,463 (-62%) between 2019 and 2020. This large decrease is primarily due to the suspension of intakes in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

The greatest numeric change between 2016 and 2020 occurred among violent felony offenses, which declined by 3,183 (-68%). Drug offense commitments declined by 2,247 (-72%), property and other offense commitments declined by 2,126 (-69%), other coercive commitments declined by 1,017 (-65%), Youthful Offender commitments declined by 344 (-84%), and Juvenile Offender commitments declined by 10 (-83%) between 2016 and 2020.

TABLE 2.1
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Violent Felony	4,662	36.2%	4,586	35.8%	4,217	36.3%	3,923	37.7%	1,479	37.5%
Other Coercive	1,569	12.2%	1,620	12.7%	1,376	11.9%	1,305	12.5%	552	14.0%
Drug Offenses	3,117	24.2%	3,188	24.9%	2,893	24.9%	2,524	24.3%	870	22.1%
Property and Other Offenses	3,101	24.1%	3,020	23.6%	2,801	24.1%	2,455	23.6%	975	24.7%
Youthful Offender	411	3.2%	380	3.0%	316	2.7%	194	1.9%	67	1.7%
Juvenile Offender	12	.1%	12	.1%	5	.0%	7	.1%	2	.1%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Between 2016 and 2020, the largest numeric decreases within crime categories were among those committed for Drug Sale (-1,166 or -77%), Drug Possession (-1,081 or -67%), Weapons Offenses (-671 or -61%), Grand Larceny (-536 or -79%), and Burglary 2nd (-514 or -76%). There were no increases in any commitment crime category between 2016 and 2020 (see Table 2.2).

¹² In some DOCCS publications, Willard Judicially sanctioned cases are included as new court commitments since they are being admitted to a DOCCS facility for the first time on their current sentence. These admissions are incarcerated parolees, and therefore are not included in the rest of this report.

TABLE 2.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
VIOLENT FELONY										
Murder	167	1.3%	155	1.2%	159	1.4%	163	1.6%	42	1.1%
Attempted Murder	144	1.1%	167	1.3%	153	1.3%	147	1.4%	48	1.2%
Manslaughter 1st	209	1.6%	153	1.2%	163	1.4%	155	1.5%	49	1.2%
Rape 1st	111	.9%	100	.8%	87	.7%	113	1.1%	42	1.1%
Robbery 1st	370	2.9%	388	3.0%	307	2.6%	231	2.2%	90	2.3%
Robbery 2nd	555	4.3%	516	4.0%	468	4.0%	386	3.7%	129	3.3%
Assault 1st	318	2.5%	334	2.6%	273	2.4%	273	2.6%	91	2.3%
Assault 2nd	401	3.1%	454	3.5%	408	3.5%	406	3.9%	142	3.6%
Burglary 1st	114	.9%	104	.8%	101	.9%	74	.7%	31	.8%
Burglary 2nd	679	5.3%	614	4.8%	518	4.5%	435	4.2%	165	4.2%
Arson 1st,2nd	28	.2%	31	.2%	24	.2%	23	.2%	12	.3%
Sodomy 1st	82	.6%	64	.5%	66	.6%	69	.7%	27	.7%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	183	1.4%	181	1.4%	213	1.8%	212	2.0%	92	2.3%
Weapons Offenses	1,109	8.6%	1,116	8.7%	1,108	9.5%	1,031	9.9%	438	11.1%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	32	.2%	39	.3%	19	.2%	26	.2%	5	.1%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	116	.9%	125	1.0%	106	.9%	121	1.2%	58	1.5%
Other Violent Felonies	44	.3%	45	.4%	44	.4%	58	.6%	18	.5%
Subtotal	4,662	36.2%	4,586	35.8%	4,217	36.3%	3,923	37.7%	1,479	37.5%
OTHER COERCIVE										
Manslaughter 2nd	31	.2%	55	.4%	45	.4%	54	.5%	16	.4%
Other Homicide	42	.3%	52	.4%	41	.4%	39	.4%	16	.4%
Robbery 3rd	400	3.1%	370	2.9%	296	2.5%	272	2.6%	108	2.7%
Att Assault 2nd	204	1.6%	241	1.9%	199	1.7%	198	1.9%	82	2.1%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	126	1.0%	145	1.1%	109	.9%	90	.9%	32	.8%
Other Weapons	374	2.9%	372	2.9%	311	2.7%	274	2.6%	132	3.3%
Other Sex Offenses	227	1.8%	245	1.9%	228	2.0%	252	2.4%	101	2.6%
Other Coercive	165	1.3%	140	1.1%	147	1.3%	126	1.2%	65	1.6%
Subtotal	1,569	12.2%	1,620	12.7%	1,376	11.9%	1,305	12.5%	552	14.0%
DRUG OFFENSES										
Drug Sale	1,507	11.7%	1,431	11.2%	1,176	10.1%	1,052	10.1%	341	8.6%
Drug Possession	1,610	12.5%	1,757	13.7%	1,717	14.8%	1,472	14.1%	529	13.4%
Subtotal	3,117	24.2%	3,188	24.9%	2,893	24.9%	2,524	24.3%	870	22.1%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES										
Burglary 3rd	734	5.7%	709	5.5%	665	5.7%	601	5.8%	247	6.3%
Grand Larceny	681	5.3%	632	4.9%	571	4.9%	470	4.5%	145	3.7%
Forgery	256	2.0%	258	2.0%	180	1.6%	173	1.7%	47	1.2%
Stolen Property	170	1.3%	171	1.3%	148	1.3%	133	1.3%	49	1.2%
Drive Intoxicated	470	3.7%	423	3.3%	405	3.5%	374	3.6%	161	4.1%
Contempt 1st	196	1.5%	187	1.5%	222	1.9%	161	1.5%	107	2.7%
All Other Felonies	594	4.6%	640	5.0%	610	5.3%	543	5.2%	219	5.6%
Subtotal	3,101	24.1%	3,020	23.6%	2,801	24.1%	2,455	23.6%	975	24.7%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER										
Youthful Offender	411	3.2%	380	3.0%	316	2.7%	194	1.9%	67	1.7%
Subtotal	411	3.2%	380	3.0%	316	2.7%	194	1.9%	67	1.7%
JUVENILE OFFENDER										
Juvenile Offender	12	.1%	12	.1%	5	.0%	7	.1%	2	.1%
Subtotal	12	.1%	12	.1%	5	.0%	7	.1%	2	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 3: FELONY OFFENDER STATUS

Individuals sentenced as first felony offenders have either been convicted of a felony for the first time or have had a prior felony conviction and their instant¹³ offense is a Class A-I violent felony offense (e.g., kidnapping in the first degree, arson in the first degree, or murder). According to New York State Penal Law, individuals convicted of Class A-I violent felony crimes cannot be sentenced as second felony offenders since the penalties for A-I violent felony crimes are already the most severe.

A second felony offender is an individual who was convicted of a felony offense, other than an A-I felony, and had previously been convicted of a felony offense within ten years of the current felony conviction. A persistent felony offender is an individual who was convicted of a felony offense and had previously been convicted of two felony offenses within ten years of the current felony conviction.

More than half (55%) of the new court commitments received in 2020 were sentenced as first felony offenders and less than one percent (0.5%) were sentenced as persistent felony offenders. These proportions have been consistent over the last five years.

TABLE 3.1
FELONY STATUS BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY STATUS	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
First Felony Offender	7,152	55.6%	7,143	55.8%	6,459	55.6%	5,726	55.0%	2,164	54.9%
Second Felony Offender	5,654	43.9%	5,582	43.6%	5,061	43.6%	4,624	44.4%	1,760	44.6%
Persistent Felony Offender	66	.5%	81	.6%	88	.8%	58	.6%	21	.5%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

When compared with other crimes, a higher proportion of violent felony offenders were sentenced as first felony offenders (64%). All 21 of the persistent felony offenders were committed for violent felony offenses. Among second felony offenders, violent felony offenses made up the highest proportion with 517 or 29%. Drug offenders had the largest concentration of second felony offenders (54%) (see Table 3.2).

¹³ Instant offense means the offense of conviction for which an individual is serving their current sentence.

TABLE 3.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY FELONY STATUS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS
(Row Percentages)

FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER		SECOND FELONY OFFENDER		PERSISTENT FELONY		TOTAL	
	#	Row %	#	Row %	#	Row %	#	Row %
VIOLENT FELONY								
Murder	42	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	42	100.0%
Attempted Murder	32	66.7%	15	31.3%	1	2.1%	48	100.0%
Manslaughter 1st	38	77.6%	11	22.4%	0	.0%	49	100.0%
Rape 1st	33	78.6%	9	21.4%	0	.0%	42	100.0%
Robbery 1st	46	51.1%	43	47.8%	1	1.1%	90	100.0%
Robbery 2nd	74	57.4%	54	41.9%	1	.8%	129	100.0%
Assault 1st	57	62.6%	30	33.0%	4	4.4%	91	100.0%
Assault 2nd	86	60.6%	53	37.3%	3	2.1%	142	100.0%
Burglary 1st	12	38.7%	18	58.1%	1	3.2%	31	100.0%
Burglary 2nd	80	48.5%	79	47.9%	6	3.6%	165	100.0%
Arson 1st,2nd	10	83.3%	2	16.7%	0	.0%	12	100.0%
Sodomy 1st	22	81.5%	5	18.5%	0	.0%	27	100.0%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	84	91.3%	8	8.7%	0	.0%	92	100.0%
Weapons Offenses	264	60.3%	171	39.0%	3	.7%	438	100.0%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	3	60.0%	2	40.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	48	82.8%	9	15.5%	1	1.7%	58	100.0%
Other Violent Felonies	10	55.6%	8	44.4%	0	.0%	18	100.0%
Subtotal	941	63.6%	517	35.0%	21	1.4%	1,479	100.0%
OTHER COERCIVE								
Manslaughter 2nd	15	93.8%	1	6.3%	0	.0%	16	100.0%
Other Homicide	13	81.3%	3	18.8%	0	.0%	16	100.0%
Robbery 3rd	43	39.8%	65	60.2%	0	.0%	108	100.0%
Att Assault 2nd	24	29.3%	58	70.7%	0	.0%	82	100.0%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	21	65.6%	11	34.4%	0	.0%	32	100.0%
Other Weapons	36	27.3%	96	72.7%	0	.0%	132	100.0%
Other Sex Offenses	82	81.2%	19	18.8%	0	.0%	101	100.0%
Other Coercive	32	49.2%	33	50.8%	0	.0%	65	100.0%
Subtotal	266	48.2%	286	51.8%	0	.0%	552	100.0%
DRUG OFFENSES								
Drug Sale	166	48.7%	175	51.3%	0	.0%	341	100.0%
Drug Possession	233	44.0%	296	56.0%	0	.0%	529	100.0%
Subtotal	399	45.9%	471	54.1%	0	.0%	870	100.0%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES								
Burglary 3rd	86	34.8%	161	65.2%	0	.0%	247	100.0%
Grand Larceny	61	42.1%	84	57.9%	0	.0%	145	100.0%
Forgery	18	38.3%	29	61.7%	0	.0%	47	100.0%
Stolen Property	14	28.6%	35	71.4%	0	.0%	49	100.0%
Drive Intoxicated	161	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	161	100.0%
Contempt 1st	45	42.1%	62	57.9%	0	.0%	107	100.0%
All Other Felonies	104	47.5%	115	52.5%	0	.0%	219	100.0%
Subtotal	489	50.2%	486	49.8%	0	.0%	975	100.0%
YOUTHFUL/JUVENILE								
Youthful Offender	67	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	67	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	2	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	100.0%
Subtotal	69	100.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	69	100.0%
GRAND TOTAL	2,164	54.9%	1,760	44.6%	21	.5%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 4: FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

The New York State Penal Law classifies felonies for the purpose of sentencing into the following five categories: Class A, B, C, D, and E. Class A represents the most severe offenses, and Class E the least. Class A felonies are further sub-classified for the purpose of sentencing as A-I and A-II.¹⁴

Most Class A-I felons in 2020 were convicted of violent felony offenses (74%) followed by drug offenses (25%). Most Class A-II felons were committed for drug crimes (92%). The remaining Class A-II felons (N=8) represent predatory sex offenders (as defined by NYS Penal Law Sections 130.95 and 130.96 enacted in 2007). Most Class B felons (55%) were convicted of drug offenses while the largest proportions of Class C (66%) and Class D (47%) felons were convicted of violent felony offenses. The majority of Class E felons (63%) were convicted of property and other offenses.

TABLE 4.1
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY CLASS	Violent Felony		Other Coercive		Drug Offenses		Property and Other Offenses		Youthful Offender		Juvenile Offender		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
A-I Felony	42	73.7%	0	.0%	14	24.6%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.8%	57	100.0%
A-II Felony	8	8.3%	0	.0%	88	91.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	96	100.0%
Class B Felony	302	41.1%	21	2.9%	406	55.3%	4	.5%	0	.0%	1	.1%	734	100.0%
Class C Felony	469	66.1%	32	4.5%	183	25.8%	25	3.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	709	100.0%
Class D Felony	646	46.8%	219	15.9%	138	10.0%	377	27.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1,380	100.0%
Class E Felony	12	1.3%	280	31.0%	41	4.5%	569	63.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	902	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	67	100.0%	0	.0%	67	100.0%
TOTAL	1,479	37.5%	552	14.0%	870	22.1%	975	24.7%	67	1.7%	2	.1%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, Class D felons represented the largest felony class, approximately one-third (35%) of the new court commitments. Class E felons made up 23% of new court commitments, followed by Class B felons (19%), C felons (18%), Class A felons (4%), and Youthful Offenders (2%) (see Table 4.2).

The greatest numeric decrease between 2016 and 2020 occurred in felony Class D offenders, which declined by 2,821 (-67%). Every felony class decreased between 2016 and 2020: Class A-I felonies by 73%, Class A-II felonies by 65%, Class B felonies by 73%, Class C felonies by 71%, Class E felonies by 65%, and Youthful Offenders by 84% (see Table 4.2).

¹⁴ New York State Penal Law, Article 55. *2017 New York Law Enforcement Handbook*.

TABLE 4.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	A-I FELONY		A-II FELONY		CLASS B FELONY		CLASS C FELONY		CLASS D FELONY		CLASS E FELONY		YOUTHFUL OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
2016																
Violent Felony	179	3.8%	30	.6%	1,058	22.7%	1,564	33.5%	1,796	38.5%	35	.8%	0	.0%	4,662	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	87	5.5%	83	5.3%	605	38.6%	794	50.6%	0	.0%	1,569	100.0%
Drug Offenses	30	1.0%	242	7.8%	1,553	49.8%	688	22.1%	481	15.4%	123	3.9%	0	.0%	3,117	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	34	1.1%	115	3.7%	1,319	42.5%	1,633	52.7%	0	.0%	3,101	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	411	100.0%	411	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	2	16.7%	0	.0%	8	66.7%	2	16.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	12	100.0%
Total	211	1.6%	272	2.1%	2,740	21.3%	2,452	19.0%	4,201	32.6%	2,585	20.1%	411	3.2%	12,872	100.0%
2017																
Violent Felony	163	3.6%	37	.8%	1,027	22.4%	1,472	32.1%	1,859	40.5%	28	.6%	0	.0%	4,586	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	103	6.4%	120	7.4%	570	35.2%	827	51.0%	0	.0%	1,620	100.0%
Drug Offenses	44	1.4%	274	8.6%	1,605	50.3%	626	19.6%	522	16.4%	117	3.7%	0	.0%	3,188	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	45	1.5%	115	3.8%	1,290	42.7%	1,570	52.0%	0	.0%	3,020	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	380	100.0%	380	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	3	25.0%	0	.0%	8	66.7%	1	8.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	12	100.0%
Total	210	1.6%	311	2.4%	2,788	21.8%	2,334	18.2%	4,241	33.1%	2,542	19.9%	380	3.0%	12,806	100.0%
2018																
Violent Felony	164	3.9%	26	.6%	926	22.0%	1,322	31.3%	1,756	41.6%	23	.5%	0	.0%	4,217	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	68	4.9%	100	7.3%	509	37.0%	699	50.8%	0	.0%	1,376	100.0%
Drug Offenses	42	1.5%	242	8.4%	1,453	50.2%	591	20.4%	472	16.3%	93	3.2%	0	.0%	2,893	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	46	1.6%	86	3.1%	1,119	40.0%	1,550	55.3%	0	.0%	2,801	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	316	100.0%	316	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	3	60.0%	0	.0%	2	40.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	5	100.0%
Total	209	1.8%	268	2.3%	2,495	21.5%	2,099	18.1%	3,856	33.2%	2,365	20.4%	316	2.7%	11,608	100.0%
2019																
Violent Felony	171	4.4%	31	.8%	871	22.2%	1,210	30.8%	1,620	41.3%	20	.5%	0	.0%	3,923	100.0%
Other Coercive	2	.2%	0	.0%	69	5.3%	104	8.0%	441	33.8%	689	52.8%	0	.0%	1,305	100.0%
Drug Offenses	53	2.1%	255	10.1%	1,206	47.8%	493	19.5%	403	16.0%	114	4.5%	0	.0%	2,524	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	21	.9%	82	3.3%	1,004	40.9%	1,348	54.9%	0	.0%	2,455	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	194	100.0%	194	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	2	28.6%	0	.0%	4	57.1%	1	14.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	7	100.0%
Total	228	2.2%	286	2.7%	2,171	20.9%	1,890	18.2%	3,468	33.3%	2,171	20.9%	194	1.9%	10,408	100.0%
2020																
Violent Felony	42	2.8%	8	.5%	302	20.4%	469	31.7%	646	43.7%	12	.8%	0	.0%	1,479	100.0%
Other Coercive	0	.0%	0	.0%	21	3.8%	32	5.8%	219	39.7%	280	50.7%	0	.0%	552	100.0%
Drug Offenses	14	1.6%	88	10.1%	406	46.7%	183	21.0%	138	15.9%	41	4.7%	0	.0%	870	100.0%
Property and Other Offenses	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	.4%	25	2.6%	377	38.7%	569	58.4%	0	.0%	975	100.0%
Youthful Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	67	100.0%	67	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	1	50.0%	0	.0%	1	50.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	100.0%
Total	57	1.4%	96	2.4%	734	18.6%	709	18.0%	1,380	35.0%	902	22.9%	67	1.7%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 5: MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES

In general, a minimum sentence reflects the shortest period of time that a person must serve before being considered for release to the community¹⁵. The majority (58%) of the 2020 new court commitments had a minimum sentence of less than 36 months. Six percent (or 254) of new court commitments had sentences of 10 years or more. Three new court commitments had sentences of life with no parole.

The greatest numeric change between 2016 and 2020 occurred among new commitments with a minimum sentence of 24 to 35 months (-1,898 or -69%). There was a decline in every minimum sentence category between 2016 and 2020. The average minimum sentence has increased from 47 months in 2016 to 49 months in 2020.

TABLE 5.1
MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
< 12 Months	192	1.5%	187	1.5%	180	1.6%	129	1.2%	51	1.3%
12 - 17 Months	2,238	17.4%	2,105	16.4%	1,896	16.3%	1,551	14.9%	635	16.1%
18 - 23 Months	2,460	19.1%	2,487	19.4%	2,145	18.5%	1,925	18.5%	763	19.3%
24 - 35 Months	2,755	21.4%	2,724	21.3%	2,484	21.4%	2,282	21.9%	857	21.7%
36 - 47 Months	1,760	13.7%	1,773	13.8%	1,628	14.0%	1,424	13.7%	552	14.0%
48 - 71 Months	1,396	10.8%	1,483	11.6%	1,367	11.8%	1,264	12.1%	474	12.0%
72 - 119 Months	1,154	9.0%	1,166	9.1%	1,073	9.2%	1,073	10.3%	356	9.0%
120 Months or More	909	7.1%	871	6.8%	829	7.1%	749	7.2%	254	6.4%
Life, No Parole	8	.1%	10	.1%	6	.1%	11	.1%	3	.1%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%
AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE	46.8		46.8		47.6		48.9		48.9	

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months). The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

¹⁵ The minimum sentence length is partially determined by sentence type. Individuals with indeterminate sentences are eligible for review and release consideration by the Board of Parole after the minimum sentence set by the judge is served. The length of a determinate sentence is fixed by a judge at sentencing and not subject for review for release by the Board of Parole; minimum sentence is computed as six-sevenths of the determinate sentence.

The average minimum sentence for violent felony commitments decreased from 81 months in 2016 to 75 months in 2020. During this time period, the median minimum sentence stayed the same at 30 months (Table 5.2).

TABLE 5.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY YEAR
WITH AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Violent Felony Offender	81.3	80.5	81.5	81.7	74.7
Other Coercive	26.2	26.6	26.9	27.9	25.9
Drug Offenses	34.9	35.9	37.0	38.2	36.3
Property and Other Offenses	21.3	21.9	21.4	21.5	21.2
Youthful / Juvenile Offender	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.8	17.9
AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE	46.8	46.8	47.6	48.9	45.2
MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	30.0

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

For the 2020 new court commitments, the longest average minimum sentence was for violent felony offenses, averaging 75 months. The shortest average minimum sentence was 18 months for Youthful and Juvenile Offenders.

TABLE 5.3
MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YOUTHFUL AND JUVENILE OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
< 12 Months	1	.1%	0	.0%	50	5.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	51	1.3%
12 - 17 Months	4	.3%	134	24.3%	60	6.9%	378	38.8%	59	85.5%	635	16.1%
18 - 23 Months	196	13.3%	126	22.8%	202	23.2%	236	24.2%	3	4.3%	763	19.3%
24 - 35 Months	184	12.4%	194	35.1%	220	25.3%	255	26.2%	4	5.8%	857	21.7%
36 - 47 Months	257	17.4%	57	10.3%	167	19.2%	70	7.2%	1	1.4%	552	14.0%
48 - 71 Months	336	22.7%	25	4.5%	87	10.0%	25	2.6%	1	1.4%	474	12.0%
72 - 119 Months	259	17.5%	12	2.2%	75	8.6%	10	1.0%	0	.0%	356	9.0%
120 Months or More	239	16.2%	4	.7%	9	1.0%	1	.1%	1	1.4%	254	6.4%
Life, No Parole	3	.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	.1%
TOTAL	1,479	100.0%	552	100.0%	870	100.0%	975	100.0%	69	100.0%	3,945	100.0%
AVERAGE MINIMUM SENTENCE	74.7		25.9		36.3		21.2		17.9		45.2	

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months). The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

TABLE 5.4
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY FELONY STATUS
WITH AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median
VIOLENT FELONY												
Murder	42	319.5	270.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	42	319.5	270.0
Attempted Murder	32	107.5	82.0	15	152.5	154.0	1	300.0	300.0	48	125.5	103.0
Manslaughter 1st	38	180.5	185.0	11	204.6	216.0	0	.	.	49	185.9	185.0
Rape 1st	33	118.2	93.0	9	149.6	103.0	0	.	.	42	124.9	98.0
Robbery 1st	46	63.5	51.0	43	107.1	102.0	1	264.0	264.0	90	86.6	72.0
Robbery 2nd	74	39.5	36.0	54	57.0	51.0	1	180.0	180.0	129	47.9	41.0
Assault 1st	57	58.9	51.0	30	101.6	92.5	4	204.0	192.0	91	79.3	62.0
Assault 2nd	86	34.3	31.0	53	52.7	51.0	3	176.0	168.0	142	44.2	36.0
Burglary 1st	12	85.8	71.5	18	142.7	123.0	1	276.0	276.0	31	124.9	113.0
Burglary 2nd	80	36.8	35.0	79	62.8	51.0	6	172.0	144.0	165	54.1	51.0
Arson 1st,2nd	10	60.6	51.0	2	105.5	105.5	0	.	.	12	68.1	54.0
Sodomy 1st	22	124.4	103.0	5	124.4	134.0	0	.	.	27	124.4	103.0
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	84	70.4	41.0	8	56.6	51.0	0	.	.	92	69.2	41.0
Weapons Offenses	264	37.7	36.0	171	57.6	51.0	3	164.0	144.0	438	46.3	41.0
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	3	121.7	118.0	2	130.5	130.5	0	.	.	5	125.2	118.0
Other VFO Sex Offenses	48	63.6	41.0	9	115.1	93.0	1	48.0	48.0	58	71.3	49.5
Other Violent Felonies	10	45.9	41.0	8	48.5	43.5	0	.	.	18	47.1	41.0
Subtotal	941	71.0	41.0	517	76.9	61.0	21	187.0	192.0	1,479	74.4	51.0
OTHER COERCIVE												
Manslaughter 2nd	15	34.5	28.0	1	120.0	120.0	0	.	.	16	39.8	28.0
Other Homicide	13	44.6	32.0	3	38.0	24.0	0	.	.	16	43.4	30.0
Robbery 3rd	43	17.7	12.0	65	27.0	24.0	0	.	.	108	23.3	24.0
Att Assault 2nd	24	15.2	14.0	58	21.6	18.0	0	.	.	82	19.7	18.0
Conspiracy 2,3,4	21	31.8	24.0	11	46.1	36.0	0	.	.	32	36.7	24.5
Other Weapons	36	19.1	14.0	96	28.0	24.0	0	.	.	132	25.6	24.0
Other Sex Offenses	82	27.0	21.0	19	28.1	24.0	0	.	.	101	27.2	21.0
Other Coercive	32	17.3	12.0	33	29.3	24.0	0	.	.	65	23.4	24.0
Subtotal	266	23.9	16.0	286	27.8	24.0	0	.	.	552	25.9	24.0
DRUG OFFENSES												
Drug Sale	166	34.6	30.5	175	40.4	36.0	0	.	.	341	37.6	31.0
Drug Possession	233	30.2	21.0	296	39.7	31.0	0	.	.	529	35.5	31.0
Subtotal	399	32.0	26.0	471	40.0	31.0	0	.	.	870	36.3	31.0
PROPERTY & OTHER												
Burglary 3rd	86	16.6	12.0	161	30.5	24.0	0	.	.	247	25.7	24.0
Grand Larceny	61	21.7	16.0	84	25.3	18.0	0	.	.	145	23.8	18.0
Forgery	18	15.3	12.0	29	27.3	24.0	0	.	.	47	22.7	18.0
Stolen Property	14	18.6	14.0	35	24.2	18.0	0	.	.	49	22.6	18.0
Drive Intoxicated	161	15.0	12.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	161	15.0	12.0
Contempt 1st	45	13.3	12.0	62	20.3	18.0	0	.	.	107	17.3	18.0
All Other Felonies	104	14.9	12.0	115	24.9	18.0	0	.	.	219	20.2	18.0
Subtotal	489	16.0	12.0	486	26.3	24.0	0	.	.	975	21.2	18.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
Youthful Offender	67	15.7	16.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	67	15.7	16.0
Subtotal	67	15.7	16.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	67	15.7	16.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER												
Juvenile Offender	2	92.0	92.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	2	92.0	92.0
Subtotal	2	92.0	92.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	2	92.0	92.0
GRAND TOTAL	2,164	44.0	24.0	1,760	45.1	31.0	21	187.0	192.0	3,945	45.2	30.0

Note: For calculating average minimum sentence in this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

In general, a maximum sentence reflects the longest period of time that a person could serve before being released. Forty-one percent (1,631) of the 2020 new court commitments had a maximum sentence of 36 months or less. Fifteen percent (578) of new court commitments were sentenced to 96 months or more. Life max (85) and life with no parole (3) sentences made up 2% of new court commitments.

The greatest numeric change between 2016 and 2020 occurred for maximum sentences of 36 months, which declined by 2,298 or -70%. Between 2016 and 2020, there was a decline in all maximum sentence categories. The average maximum sentence returned to 2016 levels (64 months) in 2020 after increasing to 67 months in 2019 (Table 5.5).

TABLE 5.5
MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MAXIMUM SENTENCE (IN MONTHS)	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
12 - 35 Months	2,195	17.1%	2,255	17.6%	1,937	16.7%	1,712	16.4%	660	16.7%
36 Months	3,269	25.4%	3,180	24.8%	2,880	24.8%	2,460	23.6%	971	24.6%
37 - 53 Months	2,764	21.5%	2,646	20.7%	2,442	21.0%	2,188	21.0%	863	21.9%
54 - 71 Months	1,305	10.1%	1,342	10.5%	1,231	10.6%	1,129	10.8%	430	10.9%
72 - 95 Months	1,416	11.0%	1,495	11.7%	1,377	11.9%	1,276	12.3%	443	11.2%
96 - 107 Months	344	2.7%	291	2.3%	293	2.5%	272	2.6%	110	2.8%
108 - 143 Months	548	4.3%	579	4.5%	501	4.3%	493	4.7%	162	4.1%
144 - 179 Months	259	2.0%	268	2.1%	226	1.9%	209	2.0%	74	1.9%
180 Months or More	478	3.7%	444	3.5%	417	3.6%	385	3.7%	144	3.7%
Life Max	286	2.2%	296	2.3%	298	2.6%	273	2.6%	85	2.2%
Life, No Parole	8	.1%	10	.1%	6	.1%	11	.1%	3	.1%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%
AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE	64.1		64.3		65.2		66.5		64.0	

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).
Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

The average maximum sentence for violent felony offenses decreased from 92 months in 2016 to 88 months in 2020. Between 2016 and 2020, the average maximum sentence for other coercive offenses decreased from 57 to 56 months; drug offenses increased from 41 to 43 months; and property and other offenses increased from 52 to 53 months. The average maximum sentence for Youthful and Juvenile Offenders increased from 45 months to 47 months (see Table 5.6).

TABLE 5.6
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY YEAR
WITH AVERAGE AND MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Violent Felony Offender	92.0	91.1	92.3	92.6	87.7
Other Coercive	57.0	58.9	59.8	60.6	56.2
Drug Offenses	40.9	42.1	43.4	44.7	42.6
Property and Other Offenses	51.7	52.4	51.9	52.1	52.8
Youthful / Juvenile Offender	44.9	44.1	43.6	45.9	47.0
AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE	64.1	64.3	65.2	66.5	64.0
MEDIAN MAXIMUM SENTENCE	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

For the 2020 new court commitments, the longest average maximum sentence was for violent felony offenses, averaging 88 months. However, most violent felony offenders had a sentence of less than 72 months (60%). The shortest average maximum sentence was 43 months for drug offenses.

TABLE 5.7
MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YOUTHFUL AND JUVENILE OFFENDER		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
12 - 35 Months	233	15.8%	39	7.1%	387	44.5%	1	.1%	0	.0%	660	16.7%
36 Months	133	9.0%	192	34.8%	124	14.3%	487	49.9%	35	50.7%	971	24.6%
37 - 53 Months	247	16.7%	169	30.6%	165	19.0%	251	25.7%	31	44.9%	863	21.9%
54 - 71 Months	278	18.8%	21	3.8%	73	8.4%	58	5.9%	0	.0%	430	10.9%
72 - 95 Months	177	12.0%	89	16.1%	59	6.8%	117	12.0%	1	1.4%	443	11.2%
96 - 107 Months	60	4.1%	7	1.3%	28	3.2%	15	1.5%	0	.0%	110	2.8%
108 - 143 Months	107	7.2%	9	1.6%	24	2.8%	21	2.2%	1	1.4%	162	4.1%
144 - 179 Months	45	3.0%	13	2.4%	7	.8%	9	.9%	0	.0%	74	1.9%
180 Months or More	127	8.6%	9	1.6%	1	.1%	7	.7%	0	.0%	144	3.7%
Life Max	69	4.7%	4	.7%	2	.2%	9	.9%	1	1.4%	85	2.2%
Life, No Parole	3	.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	3	.1%
TOTAL	1,479	100.0%	552	100.0%	870	100.0%	975	100.0%	69	100.0%	3,945	100.0%
AVERAGE MAXIMUM SENTENCE	87.7		56.2		42.6		52.8		47.0		64.0	

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).
Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

TABLE 5.8
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME
BY FELONY STATUS AND MAXIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	FIRST FELONY OFFENDER			SECOND FELONY OFFENDER			PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER			TOTAL		
	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median
VIOLENT FELONY												
Murder	42	317.1	300.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	42	317.1	300.0
Attempted Murder	32	125.6	96.0	15	178.0	180.0	1	300.0	300.0	48	145.6	120.0
Manslaughter 1st	38	210.6	216.0	11	238.9	252.0	0	.	.	49	217.0	216.0
Rape 1st	33	138.0	108.0	9	174.7	120.0	0	.	.	42	145.9	114.0
Robbery 1st	46	74.5	60.0	43	125.3	120.0	1	300.0	300.0	90	101.3	84.0
Robbery 2nd	74	46.1	42.0	54	67.4	60.0	1	300.0	300.0	129	56.9	48.0
Assault 1st	57	68.8	60.0	30	118.9	108.0	4	300.0	300.0	91	95.5	72.0
Assault 2nd	86	40.2	36.0	53	66.2	60.0	3	300.0	300.0	142	55.4	45.0
Burglary 1st	12	100.5	84.0	18	166.7	144.0	1	300.0	300.0	31	145.4	132.0
Burglary 2nd	80	43.1	42.0	79	75.2	60.0	6	300.0	300.0	165	67.8	60.0
Arson 1st,2nd	10	70.8	60.0	2	123.0	123.0	0	.	.	12	79.5	63.0
Sodomy 1st	22	145.1	120.0	5	144.8	156.0	0	.	.	27	145.0	120.0
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	84	82.0	48.0	8	66.3	60.0	0	.	.	92	80.6	48.0
Weapons Offenses	264	44.4	42.0	171	67.6	60.0	3	300.0	300.0	438	55.2	48.0
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	3	141.3	136.0	2	152.5	152.5	0	.	.	5	145.8	136.0
Other VFO Sex Offenses	48	86.7	48.0	9	135.1	108.0	1	300.0	300.0	58	97.9	60.0
Other Violent Felonies	10	53.4	48.0	8	57.0	51.0	0	.	.	18	55.0	48.0
Subtotal	941	81.2	48.0	517	90.8	72.0	21	300.0	300.0	1,479	87.7	60.0
OTHER COERCIVE												
Manslaughter 2nd	15	90.8	84.0	1	240.0	240.0	0	.	.	16	100.1	84.0
Other Homicide	13	133.8	96.0	3	76.0	48.0	0	.	.	16	123.0	90.0
Robbery 3rd	43	50.8	36.0	65	62.6	48.0	0	.	.	108	57.9	48.0
Att Assault 2nd	24	43.0	36.0	58	42.2	36.0	0	.	.	82	42.4	36.0
Conspiracy 2,3,4	21	73.1	48.0	11	75.3	60.0	0	.	.	32	73.9	54.0
Other Weapons	36	54.8	36.0	96	57.7	48.0	0	.	.	132	56.9	48.0
Other Sex Offenses	82	43.9	36.0	19	42.6	48.0	0	.	.	101	43.7	36.0
Other Coercive	32	47.4	36.0	33	58.3	48.0	0	.	.	65	52.9	48.0
Subtotal	266	56.2	36.0	286	56.3	48.0	0	.	.	552	56.2	48.0
DRUG OFFENSES												
Drug Sale	166	39.1	36.0	175	47.5	42.0	0	.	.	341	43.4	36.0
Drug Possession	233	35.1	24.0	296	47.6	36.0	0	.	.	529	42.1	36.0
Subtotal	399	36.8	30.0	471	47.6	37.0	0	.	.	870	42.6	36.0
PROPERTY & OTHER												
Burglary 3rd	86	49.3	36.0	161	71.1	48.0	0	.	.	247	63.5	48.0
Grand Larceny	61	61.7	48.0	84	58.8	48.0	0	.	.	145	60.0	48.0
Forgery	18	46.0	36.0	29	56.6	48.0	0	.	.	47	52.5	48.0
Stolen Property	14	46.3	36.0	35	52.9	48.0	0	.	.	49	51.0	36.0
Drive Intoxicated	161	44.0	36.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	161	44.0	36.0
Contempt 1st	45	37.9	36.0	62	41.2	36.0	0	.	.	107	39.8	36.0
All Other Felonies	104	43.8	36.0	115	54.0	36.0	0	.	.	219	49.1	36.0
Subtotal	489	46.7	36.0	486	58.9	48.0	0	.	.	975	52.8	36.0
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER												
Youthful Offender	67	42.1	36.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	67	42.1	36.0
Subtotal	67	42.1	36.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	67	42.1	36.0
JUVENILE OFFENDER												
Juvenile Offender	2	210.0	210.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	2	210.0	210.0
Subtotal	2	210.0	210.0	0	.	.	0	.	.	2	210.0	210.0
GRAND TOTAL	2,164	61.0	42.0	1,760	64.8	48.0	21	300.0	300.0	3,945	64.0	48.0

Note: For this table, life sentences are treated as 25 years (300 months) and life without parole sentences are treated as 45 years (540 months).

SECTION 6: PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD

The majority (59%) percent of new court commitments in 2020 had served a prior period of time in jail (27%) or prison (32%). From 2016 to 2020, the proportion of new commitments with prior jail terms or prior prison terms was mostly unchanged. Fourteen percent had no prior arrest.

TABLE 6.1
PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
No Prior Arrest	1,746	13.6%	1,774	13.9%	1,629	14.0%	1,431	13.7%	562	14.2%
No Prior Conviction	1,001	7.8%	970	7.6%	840	7.2%	719	6.9%	261	6.6%
Conviction No Jail	2,521	19.6%	2,348	18.3%	2,061	17.8%	1,933	18.6%	792	20.1%
Prior Jail Term	3,653	28.4%	3,824	29.9%	3,389	29.2%	2,912	28.0%	1,080	27.4%
Prior Prison Term	3,951	30.7%	3,890	30.4%	3,689	31.8%	3,413	32.8%	1,250	31.7%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, new court commitments convicted of a violent felony were more likely than other coercive, drug offenders, and property/other to have no prior arrests (20%) or no prior convictions (10%). Those adjudicated Youthful or Juvenile Offenders were least likely to have prior convictions or prior arrests. The 2020 drug commitments were the most likely to have a prior prison term (39%).

TABLE 6.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS BY PRIOR ADULT CRIMINAL RECORD:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	NO PRIOR ARREST		NO PRIOR CONVICTION		CONVICTION NO JAIL TIME		PRIOR JAIL TERM		PRIOR PRISON TERM		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Violent Felony	302	20.4%	142	9.6%	256	17.3%	362	24.5%	417	28.2%	1,479	100.0%
Other Coercive	90	16.3%	29	5.3%	115	20.8%	158	28.6%	160	29.0%	552	100.0%
Drug Offenses	98	11.3%	50	5.7%	179	20.6%	205	23.6%	338	38.9%	870	100.0%
Property And Other Offenses	42	4.3%	24	2.5%	234	24.0%	340	34.9%	335	34.4%	975	100.0%
Youthful Offender	29	43.3%	15	22.4%	8	11.9%	15	22.4%	0	.0%	67	100.0%
Juvenile Offender	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	100.0%
TOTAL	562	14.2%	261	6.6%	792	20.1%	1,080	27.4%	1,250	31.7%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 7: DRUG COMMITMENTS

The Drug Law Reform Act enacted in 2009 contributed to a decrease in drug commitments in previous years. This legislation diverted some individuals convicted of drug-related felonies from prison to drug treatment programs in the community.¹⁶ Specifically, this legislation provided judges with sentencing discretion for certain individuals with substance abuse problems.

Prior to 2016, drug sales represented the majority of new court commitments for drug offenses. In 2020, the majority (61%) of new court commitments for drug offenses were convicted of drug possession. Between 2016 and 2020, the proportion of drug possession new court commitments has increased from 52% to 61%, while the proportion of drug sale commitments has decreased from 48% to 39%.

TABLE 7.1
DRUG CRIME CONVICTION AND FELONY CRIME CLASS BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS WITH DRUG OFFENSE

CONVICTION AND FELONY CLASS	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
DRUG SALE										
A-I Felony	18	1.2%	18	1.3%	18	1.5%	23	2.2%	6	1.8%
A-II Felony	77	5.1%	96	6.7%	75	6.4%	101	9.6%	39	11.4%
Class B Felony	877	58.2%	827	57.8%	706	60.0%	594	56.5%	192	56.3%
Class C Felony	322	21.4%	279	19.5%	224	19.0%	180	17.1%	67	19.6%
Class D Felony	176	11.7%	179	12.5%	136	11.6%	129	12.3%	34	10.0%
Class E Felony	37	2.5%	32	2.2%	17	1.4%	25	2.4%	3	.9%
Subtotal	1,507	48.3%	1,431	44.9%	1,176	40.6%	1,052	41.7%	341	39.2%
DRUG POSSESSION										
A-I Felony	12	.7%	26	1.5%	24	1.4%	30	2.0%	8	1.5%
A-II Felony	165	10.2%	178	10.1%	167	9.7%	154	10.5%	49	9.3%
Class B Felony	676	42.0%	778	44.3%	747	43.5%	612	41.6%	214	40.5%
Class C Felony	366	22.7%	347	19.7%	367	21.4%	313	21.3%	116	21.9%
Class D Felony	305	18.9%	343	19.5%	336	19.6%	274	18.6%	104	19.7%
Class E Felony	86	5.3%	85	4.8%	76	4.4%	89	6.0%	38	7.2%
Subtotal	1,610	51.7%	1,757	55.1%	1,717	59.4%	1,472	58.3%	529	60.8%
GRAND TOTAL	3,117	100.0%	3,188	100.0%	2,893	100.0%	2,524	100.0%	870	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

¹⁶ The Drug Law Reform Act of 2009 removed mandatory sentencing for Class B, first felony drug offenders as well as Class C, D, and E second felony drug offenders with no history of violent convictions.

The majority of new court commitments convicted of drug crimes in 2020 (406 or 47%) were Class B felonies. Of the 2020 Class B felony convictions, almost all were CSCS 3rd (46%) and CPCS 3rd (53%).

TABLE 7.2
CLASS B FELONY DRUG CRIME BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS WITH DRUG OFFENSE

CLASS B FELONY	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
DRUG SALE										
CSCS 3rd	850	54.7%	805	50.2%	689	47.4%	589	48.8%	187	46.1%
CSCS at School	27	1.7%	11	.7%	10	.7%	3	.2%	1	.2%
Att. Oper. Major Drug Trfkr.	0	.0%	11	.7%	7	.5%	2	.2%	4	1.0%
Subtotal	877	56.5%	827	51.5%	706	48.6%	594	49.3%	192	47.3%
DRUG POSSESSION										
CPCS 3rd	676	43.5%	778	48.5%	747	51.4%	612	50.7%	214	52.7%
Subtotal	676	43.5%	778	48.5%	747	51.4%	612	50.7%	214	52.7%
GRAND TOTAL	1,553	100.0%	1,605	100.0%	1,453	100.0%	1,206	100.0%	406	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

The greatest numeric change in felony class for drug crime convictions between 2016 and 2020 was in Class B felonies, which decreased by 1,147 (-74%). All other drug crime conviction felony classes also decreased between 2016 and 2020, and the total number of drug crime commitments decreased by 2,247 (-72%) (see Table 7.3).

The proportion of first felony offenders among drug commitments increased from 42% in 2016 to 46% in 2020. Overall, the average minimum sentence for those committed for drug offenses increased from 35 months in 2016 to 36 months in 2020. The average maximum sentence for individuals with a drug-related felony committed during 2020 was 43 months, an increase from the average of 41 months in 2016 (see Table 7.3).

TABLE 7.3
FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS BY YEAR RECEIVED WITH AVERAGE SENTENCES IN MONTHS:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS WITH DRUG OFFENSE

FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS	2016				2017				2018				2019				2020			
	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max	#	%	Avg Min	Avg Max
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER																				
A-I Felony	22	0.7%	113.5	119.7	28	0.9%	99.7	116.6	31	1.1%	125.3	133.5	40	1.6%	100.3	117.3	11	1.3%	120.6	121.1
A-II Felony	187	6.0%	40.7	47.5	208	6.5%	45.0	52.6	184	6.4%	47.1	55.0	192	7.6%	45.2	52.8	64	7.4%	47.9	56.0
Class B Felony	690	22.1%	28.1	32.7	726	22.8%	29.6	34.6	701	24.2%	30.0	35.0	555	22.0%	30.4	35.4	203	23.3%	28.4	33.1
Class C Felony	218	7.0%	26.6	31.1	201	6.3%	26.7	31.2	188	6.5%	26.0	30.3	159	6.3%	27.7	32.3	63	7.2%	25.6	29.8
Class D Felony	158	5.1%	19.3	23.1	177	5.6%	18.9	22.3	178	6.2%	18.5	21.6	140	5.5%	18.7	21.8	50	5.7%	17.8	20.8
Class E Felony	30	1.0%	12.7	16.0	22	0.7%	12.0	15.4	23	0.8%	12.6	15.1	19	0.8%	12.9	15.5	8	0.9%	13.1	15.8
Subtotal	1,305	41.9%	29.7	34.5	1,362	42.7%	31.3	36.6	1,305	45.1%	32.2	37.3	1,105	43.8%	33.3	38.9	399	45.9%	32.0	36.8
SECOND & PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER																				
A-I Felony	8	0.3%	141.8	165.8	16	0.5%	142.6	167.4	11	0.4%	132.2	155.5	13	0.5%	193.3	225.6	3	0.3%	111.3	130.0
A-II Felony	55	1.8%	81.9	95.9	66	2.1%	79.7	93.3	58	2.0%	81.5	95.3	63	2.5%	81.4	95.2	24	2.8%	86.0	100.9
Class B Felony	863	27.7%	42.9	50.3	879	27.6%	43.3	50.6	752	26.0%	45.6	54.2	651	25.8%	46.9	54.9	203	23.3%	44.5	52.1
Class C Felony	470	15.1%	35.9	42.5	425	13.3%	35.8	42.3	403	13.9%	37.0	43.6	334	13.2%	35.8	42.2	120	13.8%	35.4	44.3
Class D Felony	323	10.4%	27.2	31.9	345	10.8%	26.1	30.9	294	10.2%	28.1	33.3	263	10.4%	28.3	33.1	88	10.1%	27.4	32.3
Class E Felony	93	3.0%	20.2	23.7	95	3.0%	21.6	25.2	70	2.4%	20.0	23.6	95	3.8%	21.3	25.0	33	3.8%	21.7	26.6
Subtotal	1,812	58.1%	38.7	45.5	1,826	57.3%	39.4	46.2	1,588	54.9%	40.9	48.5	1,419	56.2%	42.0	49.2	471	54.1%	40.0	47.6
TOTAL																				
A-I Felony	30	1.0%	121.0	132.0	44	1.4%	115.3	135.0	42	1.5%	127.1	139.3	53	2.1%	123.1	143.9	14	1.6%	118.6	123.0
A-II Felony	242	7.8%	50.1	58.5	274	8.6%	53.4	62.4	242	8.4%	55.3	64.7	255	10.1%	54.2	63.3	88	10.1%	58.3	68.2
Class B Felony	1,553	49.8%	36.3	42.5	1,605	50.3%	37.1	43.4	1,453	50.2%	38.1	44.9	1,206	47.8%	39.3	45.9	406	46.7%	36.5	42.6
Class C Felony	688	22.1%	33.0	38.9	626	19.6%	32.9	38.7	591	20.4%	33.5	39.4	493	19.5%	33.2	39.0	183	21.0%	32.0	39.3
Class D Felony	481	15.4%	24.6	29.0	522	16.4%	23.7	28.0	472	16.3%	24.5	28.9	403	16.0%	25.0	29.2	138	15.9%	23.9	28.1
Class E Felony	123	3.9%	18.4	21.8	117	3.7%	19.8	23.4	93	3.2%	18.1	21.5	114	4.5%	19.9	23.4	41	4.7%	20.0	24.5
GRAND TOTAL	3,117	100.0%	34.9	40.9	3,188	100.0%	35.9	42.1	2,893	100.0%	37.0	43.4	2,524	100.0%	38.2	44.7	870	100.0%	36.3	42.6

Note: Life maximum sentences treated as 25 years (300 months) for this table.

SECTION 8: GENDER

The proportion of new commitments who were women has fluctuated since 1980, with the lowest level occurring in 1983 (3.5%) and the highest in 1991 (9.4%). However, since 2014 the proportion of female new commitments has remained around 8%. From 2016 to 2020, the numbers of male and female new court commitments have both decreased by 69%.

TABLE 8.1
YEAR RECEIVED BY GENDER:
1980 – 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

YEAR RECEIVED	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL
	#	%	#	%	#
1980	7,675	96.4%	284	3.6%	7,959
1981	9,896	96.1%	405	3.9%	10,301
1982	10,032	96.4%	377	3.6%	10,409
1983	12,051	96.5%	438	3.5%	12,489
1984	11,719	95.7%	523	4.3%	12,242
1985	11,925	96.0%	495	4.0%	12,420
1986	14,213	95.2%	721	4.8%	14,934
1987	14,903	94.9%	802	5.1%	15,705
1988	16,372	94.2%	1,014	5.8%	17,386
1989	19,923	92.5%	1,612	7.5%	21,535
1990	21,432	92.7%	1,683	7.3%	23,115
1991	21,856	90.6%	2,264	9.4%	24,120
1992	23,267	92.5%	1,888	7.5%	25,155
1993	23,017	92.4%	1,881	7.6%	24,898
1994	21,357	92.2%	1,796	7.8%	23,153
1995	21,145	92.0%	1,835	8.0%	22,980
1996	19,481	91.9%	1,711	8.1%	21,192
1997	19,121	91.9%	1,682	8.1%	20,803
1998	17,954	92.1%	1,543	7.9%	19,497
1999	17,666	92.2%	1,498	7.8%	19,164
2000	17,226	92.8%	1,337	7.2%	18,563
2001	15,287	92.7%	1,212	7.3%	16,499
2002	15,796	92.9%	1,213	7.1%	17,009
2003	16,181	93.3%	1,162	6.7%	17,343
2004	15,259	93.1%	1,129	6.9%	16,388
2005	15,156	92.6%	1,207	7.4%	16,363
2006	15,608	92.5%	1,259	7.5%	16,867
2007	15,974	92.6%	1,274	7.4%	17,248
2008	14,663	92.7%	1,149	7.3%	15,812
2009	14,285	93.2%	1,037	6.8%	15,322
2010	13,835	93.8%	919	6.2%	14,754
2011	13,444	92.7%	1,052	7.3%	14,496
2012	13,068	92.8%	1,021	7.2%	14,089
2013	12,706	92.8%	988	7.2%	13,694
2014	12,220	92.1%	1,051	7.9%	13,271
2015	11,626	92.0%	1,007	8.0%	12,633
2016	11,892	92.4%	980	7.6%	12,872
2017	11,825	92.3%	981	7.7%	12,806
2018	10,646	91.7%	962	8.3%	11,608
2019	9,648	92.7%	760	7.3%	10,408
2020	3,639	92.2%	306	7.8%	3,945

In 2020, the proportion of men who were violent felony offenders (39%) was significantly higher than the proportion of women who were violent felony offenders (21%). In contrast, women were more likely than men to be committed for property and other offenses (38% and 24%, respectively) and drug offenses (28% and 22%, respectively). Two (3%) of the 69 Youthful and Juvenile Offenders newly committed in 2020 were female.

TABLE 8.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY GENDER:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
VIOLENT FELONY						
Murder	37	1.0%	5	1.6%	42	1.1%
Attempted Murder	48	1.3%	0	.0%	48	1.2%
Manslaughter 1st	42	1.2%	7	2.3%	49	1.2%
Rape 1st	42	1.2%	0	.0%	42	1.1%
Robbery 1st	88	2.4%	2	.7%	90	2.3%
Robbery 2nd	124	3.4%	5	1.6%	129	3.3%
Assault 1st	86	2.4%	5	1.6%	91	2.3%
Assault 2nd	126	3.5%	16	5.2%	142	3.6%
Burglary 1st	31	.9%	0	.0%	31	.8%
Burglary 2nd	155	4.3%	10	3.3%	165	4.2%
Arson 1st,2nd	10	.3%	2	.7%	12	.3%
Sodomy 1st	25	.7%	2	.7%	27	.7%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	91	2.5%	1	.3%	92	2.3%
Weapons Offenses	432	11.9%	6	2.0%	438	11.1%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	5	.1%	0	.0%	5	.1%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	57	1.6%	1	.3%	58	1.5%
Other Violent Felonies	17	.5%	1	.3%	18	.5%
Subtotal	1,416	38.9%	63	20.6%	1,479	37.5%
OTHER COERCIVE						
Manslaughter 2nd	11	.3%	5	1.6%	16	.4%
Other Homicide	14	.4%	2	.7%	16	.4%
Robbery 3rd	98	2.7%	10	3.3%	108	2.7%
Att Assault 2nd	76	2.1%	6	2.0%	82	2.1%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	29	.8%	3	1.0%	32	.8%
Other Weapons	130	3.6%	2	.7%	132	3.3%
Other Sex Offenses	101	2.8%	0	.0%	101	2.6%
Other Coercive	54	1.5%	11	3.6%	65	1.6%
Subtotal	513	14.1%	39	12.7%	552	14.0%
DRUG OFFENSES						
Drug Sale	309	8.5%	32	10.5%	341	8.6%
Drug Possession	475	13.1%	54	17.6%	529	13.4%
Subtotal	784	21.5%	86	28.1%	870	22.1%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES						
Burglary 3rd	226	6.2%	21	6.9%	247	6.3%
Grand Larceny	122	3.4%	23	7.5%	145	3.7%
Forgery	37	1.0%	10	3.3%	47	1.2%
Stolen Property	39	1.1%	10	3.3%	49	1.2%
Drive Intoxicated	139	3.8%	22	7.2%	161	4.1%
Contempt 1st	101	2.8%	6	2.0%	107	2.7%
All Other Felonies	195	5.4%	24	7.8%	219	5.6%
Subtotal	859	23.6%	116	37.9%	975	24.7%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER						
Youthful Offender	65	1.8%	2	.7%	67	1.7%
JUVENILE OFFENDER						
Juvenile Offender	2	.1%	0	.0%	2	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	3,639	100.0%	306	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 9: RACE / ETHNIC STATUS ADJUSTED BY BIRTHPLACE¹⁷

The largest proportion (42%) of the 2020 new court commitments was African-American, followed by 32% White, 22% Hispanic and 3% self-reporting as another race. These ethnic/racial categories have remained relatively unchanged since 2016.

The largest proportion of White individuals committed in 2020 was committed for property and other offenses (41%), while the largest proportions of African-American and Hispanic individuals were committed for violent felony offenses (45% and 42%, respectively).

TABLE 9.1
YEAR AND RACE / ETHNIC STATUS BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

YEAR AND RACE / ETHNIC STATUS	TOTAL		VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YO / JO		TOTAL	
	#	Col %	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	Row %
2016														
White	3,619	28.1%	888	24.5%	465	12.8%	689	19.0%	1,487	41.1%	90	2.5%	3,619	100.0%
African-American	5,462	42.4%	2,297	42.1%	693	12.7%	1,322	24.2%	955	17.5%	195	3.6%	5,462	100.0%
Hispanic	3,290	25.6%	1,277	38.8%	348	10.6%	1,013	30.8%	536	16.3%	116	3.5%	3,290	100.0%
Other	464	3.6%	187	40.3%	60	12.9%	85	18.3%	113	24.4%	19	4.1%	464	100.0%
Unknown	37	.3%	13	35.1%	3	8.1%	8	21.6%	10	27.0%	3	8.1%	37	100.0%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	4,662	36.2%	1,569	12.2%	3,117	24.2%	3,101	24.1%	423	3.3%	12,872	100.0%
2017														
White	3,515	27.4%	893	25.4%	475	13.5%	690	19.6%	1,388	39.5%	69	2.0%	3,515	100.0%
African-American	5,559	43.4%	2,258	40.6%	710	12.8%	1,422	25.6%	981	17.6%	188	3.4%	5,559	100.0%
Hispanic	3,249	25.4%	1,240	38.2%	386	11.9%	979	30.1%	536	16.5%	108	3.3%	3,249	100.0%
Other	433	3.4%	181	41.8%	43	9.9%	81	18.7%	104	24.0%	24	5.5%	433	100.0%
Unknown	50	.4%	14	28.0%	6	12.0%	16	32.0%	11	22.0%	3	6.0%	50	100.0%
TOTAL	12,806	100.0%	4,586	35.8%	1,620	12.7%	3,188	24.9%	3,020	23.6%	392	3.1%	12,806	100.0%
2018														
White	3,305	28.5%	821	24.8%	446	13.5%	667	20.2%	1,300	39.3%	71	2.1%	3,305	100.0%
African-American	4,947	42.6%	2,075	41.9%	568	11.5%	1,292	26.1%	855	17.3%	157	3.2%	4,947	100.0%
Hispanic	2,936	25.3%	1,157	39.4%	316	10.8%	847	28.8%	535	18.2%	81	2.8%	2,936	100.0%
Other	349	3.0%	144	41.3%	41	11.7%	64	18.3%	89	25.5%	11	3.2%	349	100.0%
Unknown	71	.6%	20	28.2%	5	7.0%	23	32.4%	22	31.0%	1	1.4%	71	100.0%
TOTAL	11,608	100.0%	4,217	36.3%	1,376	11.9%	2,893	24.9%	2,801	24.1%	321	2.8%	11,608	100.0%
2019														
White	2,949	28.3%	739	25.1%	416	14.1%	609	20.7%	1,137	38.6%	48	1.6%	2,949	100.0%
African-American	4,468	42.9%	1,950	43.6%	557	12.5%	1,091	24.4%	775	17.3%	95	2.1%	4,468	100.0%
Hispanic	2,666	25.6%	1,102	41.3%	290	10.9%	769	28.8%	454	17.0%	51	1.9%	2,666	100.0%
Other	298	2.9%	124	41.6%	38	12.8%	49	16.4%	80	26.8%	7	2.3%	298	100.0%
Unknown	27	.3%	8	29.6%	4	14.8%	6	22.2%	9	33.3%	0	.0%	27	100.0%
TOTAL	10,408	100.0%	3,923	37.7%	1,305	12.5%	2,524	24.3%	2,455	23.6%	201	1.9%	10,408	100.0%
2020														
White	1,256	31.8%	302	24.0%	198	15.8%	225	17.9%	516	41.1%	15	1.2%	1,256	100.0%
African-American	1,675	42.5%	762	45.5%	213	12.7%	388	23.2%	273	16.3%	39	2.3%	1,675	100.0%
Hispanic	877	22.2%	371	42.3%	119	13.6%	229	26.1%	145	16.5%	13	1.5%	877	100.0%
Other	124	3.1%	40	32.3%	20	16.1%	24	19.4%	38	30.6%	2	1.6%	124	100.0%
Unknown	13	.3%	4	30.8%	2	15.4%	4	30.8%	3	23.1%	0	.0%	13	100.0%
TOTAL	3,945	100.0%	1,479	37.5%	552	14.0%	870	22.1%	975	24.7%	69	1.7%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

¹⁷ Race is self-reported. If an individual's reported place of birth or parental place of birth is of Latin origin, he or she is categorized as Hispanic ethnicity. For reporting purposes, an individual's ethnicity is prioritized over race. For example, a White Hispanic person is reported as Hispanic.

SECTION 10: AGE AT COMMITMENT

The average age of a 2020 new court commitment was 36 years old. In 2020, new court commitments ranged in age from 17 to 83 years old. As of April 1, 2020, any individual who commits a criminal act under the age of 18 and is sentenced to a period of incarceration prior to their 21st birthday will be under the jurisdiction of the Office of Children and Family Services rather than DOCCS.

From 2016 to 2020, the average age at admission increased, from 34 to 36 years old. Between 2016 and 2020, the number of admissions of new commitments under age 18 decreased by 97%, from 156 to 5. Decreases occurred in all age groups between 2016 and 2020. The largest numeric decrease occurred in the 25 to 29 age group (-1,808 or -70%).

TABLE 10.1
AGE AT COMMITMENT BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
AGE AT COMMITMENT	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
16 Years Old	25	.2%	21	.2%	20	.2%	14	.1%	0	.0%
17	131	1.0%	119	.9%	97	.8%	60	.6%	5	.1%
18	232	1.8%	221	1.7%	173	1.5%	142	1.4%	39	1.0%
19	321	2.5%	303	2.4%	274	2.4%	209	2.0%	76	1.9%
20	388	3.0%	367	2.9%	313	2.7%	271	2.6%	101	2.6%
21	457	3.6%	412	3.2%	363	3.1%	266	2.6%	107	2.7%
22 to 24	1,547	12.0%	1,438	11.2%	1,212	10.4%	994	9.6%	371	9.4%
25 to 29	2,568	20.0%	2,507	19.6%	2,223	19.2%	1,969	18.9%	760	19.3%
30 to 34	2,025	15.7%	2,106	16.4%	1,967	16.9%	1,863	17.9%	711	18.0%
35 to 39	1,680	13.1%	1,659	13.0%	1,655	14.3%	1,459	14.0%	576	14.6%
40 to 49	2,014	15.6%	2,064	16.1%	1,836	15.8%	1,782	17.1%	668	16.9%
50 to 59	1,219	9.5%	1,285	10.0%	1,165	10.0%	1,066	10.2%	403	10.2%
60 Years Old and Older	265	2.1%	304	2.4%	310	2.7%	313	3.0%	128	3.2%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%
AVERAGE AGE	34.1		34.6		34.9		35.5		35.7	

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, new court commitments who were convicted of property and other offenses had the oldest average age upon commitment, 39 years old. Excluding youthful and juvenile offenses, the lowest average age was for violent felony commitments with an average age of 33 years old. The largest proportion of commitments for violent felonies belonged to commitments ages 25 to 29 (23%), as did the largest proportion of other coercive offenders (24%). New court commitments ages 40 to 49 represented the largest proportions of drug commitments (24%). The largest proportion of new court commitments with property/other offense convictions was 30 to 34 years old (19%).

TABLE 10.2
AGE AT COMMITMENT BY VIOLENT FELONY STATUS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

AGE AT COMMITMENT	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES		YOUTHFUL AND JUVENILE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
16 Years Old	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
17	1	.1%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	4	5.8%	5	.1%
18	18	1.2%	5	.9%	0	.0%	2	.2%	14	20.3%	39	1.0%
19	42	2.8%	6	1.1%	2	.2%	3	.3%	23	33.3%	76	1.9%
20	63	4.3%	9	1.6%	8	.9%	8	.8%	13	18.8%	101	2.6%
21	59	4.0%	22	4.0%	6	.7%	9	.9%	11	15.9%	107	2.7%
22 to 24	202	13.7%	48	8.7%	48	5.5%	70	7.2%	3	4.3%	371	9.4%
25 to 29	335	22.7%	134	24.3%	142	16.3%	148	15.2%	1	1.4%	760	19.3%
30 to 34	227	15.3%	106	19.2%	189	21.7%	189	19.4%	0	.0%	711	18.0%
35 to 39	186	12.6%	82	14.9%	149	17.1%	159	16.3%	0	.0%	576	14.6%
40 to 49	195	13.2%	84	15.2%	207	23.8%	182	18.7%	0	.0%	668	16.9%
50 to 59	110	7.4%	41	7.4%	93	10.7%	159	16.3%	0	.0%	403	10.2%
60 Years Old and Older	41	2.8%	15	2.7%	26	3.0%	46	4.7%	0	.0%	128	3.2%
TOTAL	1,479	100.0%	552	100.0%	870	100.0%	975	100.0%	69	100.0%	3,945	100.0%
AVERAGE AGE	33.3		34.6		37.9		39.1		19.9		35.7	
AGE RANGE	17 TO 83		18 TO 70		19 TO 72		19 TO 80		17 TO 30		17 TO 83	

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 11: REGION¹⁸ AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

New court commitments in 2020 were split relatively evenly between New York City counties (30%), Upstate Rural counties (29%), and Upstate Urban counties (27%). The remaining 13% were committed from Suburban New York City. The proportion of commitments from New York City decreased from 41% in 2016 to 30% in 2020.

The greatest numeric change between 2016 and 2020 occurred in New York City, where commitments declined by 4,131 or 78%. No regions saw an increase in new court commitments from 2016 to 2020; commitments from Upstate Urban decreased by 65%, Upstate Rural decreased by 64%, and Suburban New York City decreased by 60%.

The largest proportion (51%) of the female 2020 new court commitments came from the Upstate Rural region while the largest proportion (31%) of the males were committed from the New York City region.

TABLE 11.1
REGION OF COMMITMENT AND GENDER BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

NYS REGION AND GENDER	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
MALE										
New York City	5,074	42.7%	5,085	43.0%	4,187	39.3%	3,891	40.3%	1,142	31.4%
Suburban NYC	1,255	10.6%	1,219	10.3%	1,217	11.4%	1,128	11.7%	504	13.8%
Upstate Urban	2,779	23.4%	2,786	23.6%	2,525	23.7%	2,139	22.2%	1,001	27.5%
Upstate Rural	2,784	23.4%	2,735	23.1%	2,717	25.5%	2,490	25.8%	992	27.3%
Subtotal	11,892	100.0%	11,825	100.0%	10,646	100.0%	9,648	100.0%	3,639	100.0%
FEMALE										
New York City	254	25.9%	264	26.9%	209	21.7%	163	21.4%	55	18.0%
Suburban NYC	70	7.1%	87	8.9%	73	7.6%	52	6.8%	24	7.8%
Upstate Urban	261	26.6%	247	25.2%	250	26.0%	171	22.5%	70	22.9%
Upstate Rural	395	40.3%	383	39.0%	430	44.7%	374	49.2%	157	51.3%
Subtotal	980	100.0%	981	100.0%	962	100.0%	760	100.0%	306	100.0%
NYS REGION										
New York City	5,328	41.4%	5,349	41.8%	4,396	37.9%	4,054	39.0%	1,197	30.3%
Suburban NYC	1,325	10.3%	1,306	10.2%	1,290	11.1%	1,180	11.3%	528	13.4%
Upstate Urban	3,040	23.6%	3,033	23.7%	2,775	23.9%	2,310	22.2%	1,071	27.1%
Upstate Rural	3,179	24.7%	3,118	24.3%	3,147	27.1%	2,864	27.5%	1,149	29.1%
GRAND TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, the largest proportion of those committed from the New York City, Upstate Urban, and Suburban New York City regions were committed for violent felony offenses (48%, 44%, and 35%, respectively). In contrast, the largest proportion of those committed from the Upstate Rural region were committed for property and other offenses (38%) (see Table 11.2).

¹⁸ For this report, the counties of New York State are divided into four regions: New York City; Suburban NYC for the counties just outside New York City (Nassau, Suffolk, Rockland, and Westchester); Upstate Urban for counties upstate with large urban centers (Albany, Broome, Erie, Monroe, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Rensselaer, and Schenectady); and Upstate Rural for counties upstate without urban centers.

TABLE 11.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY NYS REGION OF COMMITMENT:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	NEW YORK CITY		SUBURBAN NYC		UPSTATE URBAN		UPSTATE RURAL		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
VIOLENT FELONY										
Murder	13	1.1%	9	1.7%	13	1.2%	7	.6%	42	1.1%
Attempted Murder	29	2.4%	8	1.5%	6	.6%	5	.4%	48	1.2%
Manslaughter 1st	27	2.3%	9	1.7%	11	1.0%	2	.2%	49	1.2%
Rape 1st	20	1.7%	5	.9%	7	.7%	10	.9%	42	1.1%
Robbery 1st	37	3.1%	19	3.6%	25	2.3%	9	.8%	90	2.3%
Robbery 2nd	49	4.1%	18	3.4%	48	4.5%	14	1.2%	129	3.3%
Assault 1st	55	4.6%	9	1.7%	19	1.8%	8	.7%	91	2.3%
Assault 2nd	51	4.3%	17	3.2%	35	3.3%	39	3.4%	142	3.6%
Burglary 1st	16	1.3%	2	.4%	7	.7%	6	.5%	31	.8%
Burglary 2nd	57	4.8%	11	2.1%	48	4.5%	49	4.3%	165	4.2%
Arson 1st,2nd	4	.3%	2	.4%	3	.3%	3	.3%	12	.3%
Sodomy 1st	6	.5%	1	.2%	14	1.3%	6	.5%	27	.7%
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	22	1.8%	14	2.7%	28	2.6%	28	2.4%	92	2.3%
Weapons Offenses	167	14.0%	50	9.5%	196	18.3%	25	2.2%	438	11.1%
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	1	.1%	0	.0%	2	.2%	2	.2%	5	.1%
Other VFO Sex Offenses	15	1.3%	10	1.9%	10	.9%	23	2.0%	58	1.5%
Other Violent Felonies	2	.2%	2	.4%	4	.4%	10	.9%	18	.5%
Subtotal	571	47.7%	186	35.2%	476	44.4%	246	21.4%	1,479	37.5%
OTHER COERCIVE										
Manslaughter 2nd	8	.7%	4	.8%	0	.0%	4	.3%	16	.4%
Other Homicide	1	.1%	7	1.3%	2	.2%	6	.5%	16	.4%
Robbery 3rd	53	4.4%	12	2.3%	29	2.7%	14	1.2%	108	2.7%
Att Assault 2nd	30	2.5%	12	2.3%	27	2.5%	13	1.1%	82	2.1%
Conspiracy 2,3,4	13	1.1%	9	1.7%	2	.2%	8	.7%	32	.8%
Other Weapons	48	4.0%	26	4.9%	27	2.5%	31	2.7%	132	3.3%
Other Sex Offenses	10	.8%	6	1.1%	32	3.0%	53	4.6%	101	2.6%
Other Coercive	9	.8%	5	.9%	18	1.7%	33	2.9%	65	1.6%
Subtotal	172	14.4%	81	15.3%	137	12.8%	162	14.1%	552	14.0%
DRUG OFFENSES										
Drug Sale	123	10.3%	56	10.6%	57	5.3%	105	9.1%	341	8.6%
Drug Possession	103	8.6%	76	14.4%	163	15.2%	187	16.3%	529	13.4%
Subtotal	226	18.9%	132	25.0%	220	20.5%	292	25.4%	870	22.1%
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES										
Burglary 3rd	73	6.1%	30	5.7%	50	4.7%	94	8.2%	247	6.3%
Grand Larceny	54	4.5%	19	3.6%	24	2.2%	48	4.2%	145	3.7%
Forgery	14	1.2%	13	2.5%	6	.6%	14	1.2%	47	1.2%
Stolen Property	12	1.0%	7	1.3%	14	1.3%	16	1.4%	49	1.2%
Drive Intoxicated	6	.5%	10	1.9%	52	4.9%	93	8.1%	161	4.1%
Contempt 1st	11	.9%	14	2.7%	28	2.6%	54	4.7%	107	2.7%
All Other Felonies	33	2.8%	27	5.1%	43	4.0%	116	10.1%	219	5.6%
Subtotal	203	17.0%	120	22.7%	217	20.3%	435	37.9%	975	24.7%
YOUTHFUL OFFENDER										
Youthful Offender	24	2.0%	8	1.5%	21	2.0%	14	1.2%	67	1.7%
Subtotal	24	2.0%	8	1.5%	21	2.0%	14	1.2%	67	1.7%
JUVENILE OFFENDER										
Juvenile Offender	1	.1%	1	.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	.1%
Subtotal	1	.1%	1	.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	.1%
GRAND TOTAL	1,197	100.0%	528	100.0%	1,071	100.0%	1,149	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 12: PLACE OF BIRTH

In 2020, most new court commitments were born in the United States (88%) or in U.S. possessions (3%), followed by Caribbean nations (4%), Central America (1%) and South America (1%).

The proportion of foreign-born commitments remained stable between 2016 and 2020 and represented approximately 9% of new court commitments. Those new court commitments born in the United States and U.S. possessions represented approximately 90% of all new commitments annually, increasing slightly to 91% in 2020. The proportion of new court commitments born in New York State has remained steady at 75% over the five-year period, also increasing slightly to 76% in 2020.

Among foreign-born commitments, the largest proportion were born in the Caribbean nations. The proportion of new court commitments born in Caribbean nations has remained stable at 4% between 2016 and 2020 (Table 12.1).

TABLE 12.1
PLACE OF BIRTH BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

PLACE OF BIRTH	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Native-Born										
U.S. New York State	9,717	75.5%	9,553	74.6%	9,717	75.5%	9,553	74.6%	2,997	76.0%
U.S. Other States	1,360	10.6%	1,392	10.9%	1,360	10.6%	1,392	10.9%	459	11.6%
U.S. Possessions	489	3.8%	484	3.8%	489	3.8%	484	3.8%	132	3.3%
Subtotal	11,566	89.9%	11,429	89.2%	11,566	89.9%	11,429	89.2%	3,588	91.0%
Foreign-Born										
Caribbean Nations	530	4.1%	545	4.3%	530	4.1%	545	4.3%	138	3.5%
South America	148	1.1%	183	1.4%	148	1.1%	183	1.4%	44	1.1%
Central America	140	1.1%	154	1.2%	140	1.1%	154	1.2%	55	1.4%
North America	118	.9%	124	1.0%	118	.9%	124	1.0%	33	.8%
Europe	93	.7%	92	.7%	93	.7%	92	.7%	25	.6%
Asia	61	.5%	75	.6%	61	.5%	75	.6%	17	.4%
Region of Africa	64	.5%	52	.4%	64	.5%	52	.4%	14	.4%
Middle East	23	.2%	20	.2%	23	.2%	20	.2%	6	.2%
Oceania ¹⁹	8	.1%	11	.1%	8	.1%	11	.1%	3	.1%
Unknown Foreign-Born ²⁰	1	.0%	1	.0%	1	.0%	1	.0%	1	.0%
Subtotal	1,186	9.2%	1,257	9.8%	1,186	9.2%	1,257	9.8%	336	8.5%
Not known	120	.9%	120	.9%	120	.9%	120	.9%	21	.5%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

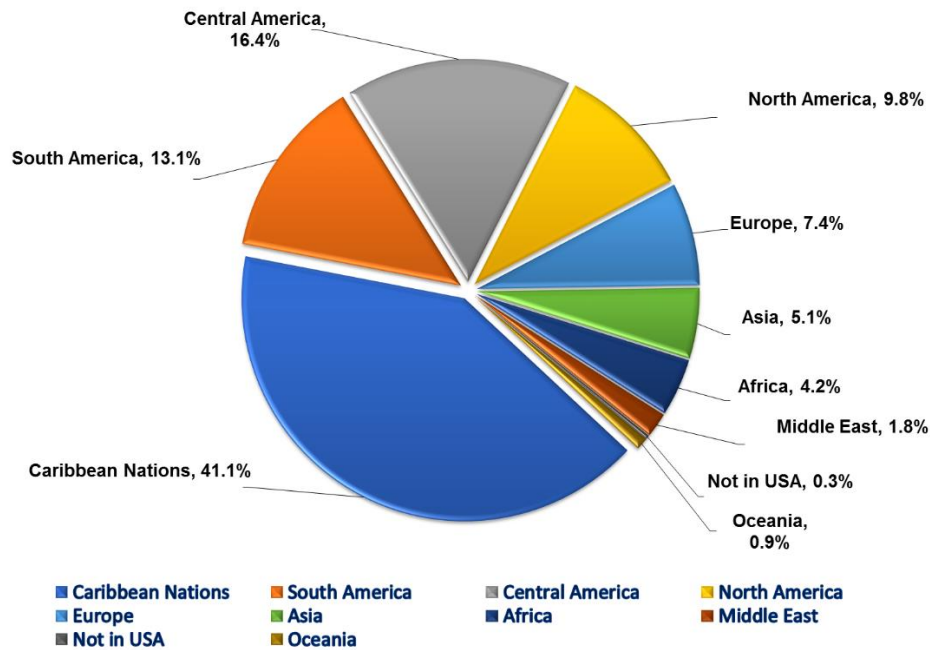
Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, 41% of foreign-born commitments were born in one of the countries within the Caribbean region, and 29% were born in South or Central America (see Figure 2).

¹⁹ Oceania is the name of the geographic region that includes Australasia, Melanesia, Micronesia, and Polynesia.

²⁰ Unknown Foreign-Born refers to individuals who were not born in the United States, but for whom the specific country of birth is unknown.

FIGURE 2
REGION OF BIRTH:
2020 FOREIGN-BORN NEW COURT COMMITMENTS



Among the 138 foreign-born commitments from the Caribbean region in 2020, the largest proportion were born in the Dominican Republic (55%) followed by Jamaica (25%). Commitments from all Caribbean nations have decreased by 74% between 2016 and 2020.

TABLE 12.2
CARIBBEAN NATIONS BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 – 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CARIBBEAN NATIONS	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Dominican Republic	318	60.0%	294	53.9%	246	53.5%	245	58.5%	76	55.1%
Jamaica	88	16.6%	112	20.6%	87	18.9%	87	20.8%	34	24.6%
Cuba	40	7.5%	29	5.3%	35	7.6%	18	4.3%	7	5.1%
Haiti	35	6.6%	49	9.0%	33	7.2%	27	6.4%	16	11.6%
Trinidad and Tobago	28	5.3%	34	6.2%	28	6.1%	26	6.2%	3	2.2%
Barbados	4	.8%	4	.7%	7	1.5%	1	.2%	0	.0%
Grenada	4	.8%	10	1.8%	4	.9%	4	1.0%	1	.7%
Saint Lucia	1	.2%	6	1.1%	4	.9%	3	.7%	0	.0%
Dominica	3	.6%	3	.6%	2	.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Martinique	1	.2%	2	.4%	2	.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Saint Vincent	2	.4%	1	.2%	2	.4%	6	1.4%	0	.0%
St. Chris, Nevis, Angu	0	.0%	1	.2%	1	.2%	0	.0%	0	.0%
All Other Caribbean Nations	6	1.1%	0	.0%	9	2.0%	2	.5%	1	.7%
TOTAL	530	100.0%	545	100.0%	460	100.0%	419	100.0%	138	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, native-born new court commitments were less likely to be committed for violent felony offenses than foreign-born new court commitments (37% versus 44%). In contrast, native-born new court commitments more likely to be committed for property and other offenses than foreign-born new court commitments (25% versus 17%).

TABLE 12.3
PLACE OF BIRTH BY CRIME TYPE:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

PLACE OF BIRTH	VIOLENT FELONY		OTHER COERCIVE		DRUG OFFENSES		PROPERTY AND OTHER		YO/JO		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
U.S., New York State	1,113	31.0%	444	12.4%	643	17.9%	738	20.6%	59	1.6%	2,997	100.0%
U.S., Other States	161	4.5%	47	1.3%	100	2.8%	145	4.0%	6	.2%	459	100.0%
U.S. Possessions	51	1.4%	16	.4%	38	1.1%	27	.8%	0	.0%	132	100.0%
Native-Born Subtotal	1,325	36.9%	507	14.1%	781	21.8%	910	25.4%	65	1.8%	3,588	100.0%
North America	17	5.1%	7	2.1%	3	.9%	6	1.8%	0	.0%	33	100.0%
Central America	40	11.9%	8	2.4%	1	.3%	4	1.2%	2	.6%	55	100.0%
South America	20	6.0%	9	2.7%	8	2.4%	7	2.1%	0	.0%	44	100.0%
Europe	5	1.5%	4	1.2%	4	1.2%	12	3.6%	0	.0%	25	100.0%
Caribbean Nations	51	15.2%	8	2.4%	66	19.6%	12	3.6%	1	.3%	138	100.0%
Region of Africa	5	1.5%	3	.9%	2	.6%	4	1.2%	0	.0%	14	100.0%
Middle East	2	.6%	2	.6%	1	.3%	1	.3%	0	.0%	6	100.0%
Asia	7	2.1%	1	.3%	0	.0%	9	2.7%	0	.0%	17	100.0%
Oceania	0	.0%	1	.3%	0	.0%	1	.3%	1	.3%	3	100.0%
Not in USA	1	.3%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	100.0%
Foreign-Born Subtotal	148	44.0%	43	12.8%	85	25.3%	56	16.7%	4	1.2%	336	100.0%
Unknown	6	28.6%	2	9.5%	4	19.0%	9	42.9%	0	.0%	21	100.0%
TOTAL	1,479	37.5%	552	14.0%	870	22.1%	975	24.7%	69	1.7%	3,945	100.0%

Note: The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 13: MARITAL STATUS

The majority of both male and female new court commitments received in 2020 reported being single (73% and 67%, respectively). Female new court commitments were more likely than their male counterparts to have been previously married (16% versus 10%, respectively).

TABLE 13.1
MARITAL STATUS BY GENDER:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

MARITAL STATUS	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
SINGLE						
Single	2,655	73.0%	206	67.3%	2,861	72.5%
MARRIED						
Common Law	34	.9%	0	.0%	34	.9%
Married	560	15.4%	52	17.0%	612	15.5%
PREVIOUSLY MARRIED						
Divorced	199	5.5%	34	11.1%	233	5.9%
Separated	137	3.8%	11	3.6%	148	3.8%
Widowed	26	.7%	3	1.0%	29	.7%
NOT STATED						
Not Stated	28	.8%	0	.0%	28	.7%
GRAND TOTAL	3,639	100.0%	306	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: Marital status is self-reported unless otherwise documented. The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

From 2016 to 2020 the proportion of commitments that reported being single stayed relatively stable (from 74% to 73%), as did the proportion of commitments that reported being married (at approximately 16%).

TABLE 13.2
MARITAL STATUS BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENT

MARITAL STATUS	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
SINGLE										
Single	9,465	73.5%	9,245	72.2%	8,297	71.5%	7,438	71.5%	2,861	72.5%
Subtotal	9,465	73.5%	9,245	72.2%	8,297	71.5%	7,438	71.5%	2,861	72.5%
MARRIED										
Common Law	173	1.3%	164	1.3%	151	1.3%	148	1.4%	34	.9%
Married	1,868	14.5%	1,901	14.8%	1,800	15.5%	1,556	15.0%	612	15.5%
Subtotal	2,041	15.9%	2,065	16.1%	1,951	16.8%	1,704	16.4%	646	16.4%
PREVIOUSLY MARRIED										
Divorced	734	5.7%	758	5.9%	714	6.2%	681	6.5%	233	5.9%
Separated	455	3.5%	499	3.9%	454	3.9%	406	3.9%	148	3.8%
Widowed	91	.7%	115	.9%	109	.9%	98	.9%	29	.7%
Subtotal	1,280	9.9%	1,372	10.7%	1,277	11.0%	1,185	11.4%	410	10.4%
NOT STATED										
Not Stated	86	.7%	124	1.0%	83	.7%	81	.8%	28	.7%
Subtotal	86	.7%	124	1.0%	83	.7%	81	.8%	28	.7%
GRAND TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: Marital status is self-reported unless otherwise documented. The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 14: JAIL TIME

Jail time credit is the period an individual spent in local custody during the pendency of the case that culminated in the state prison sentence under Penal Law 70.30(3). This jail time credit is the first deduction credited toward service of the minimum term. Among the new commitments in 2020, those committed for Manslaughter 1st, Murder, and Juvenile Offenders served the most jail time, on average (24 months, 19 months, and 17 months, respectively).

TABLE 14.1
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME BY AVERAGE JAIL TIME (IN MONTHS):
2016 – 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME	2016 Avg	2017 Avg	2018 Avg	2019 Avg	2020 Avg	5-YR AVG
VIOLENT FELONY						
Murder	24.2	23.7	20.3	20.5	19.2	22.0
Attempted Murder	19.8	15.2	15.1	16.8	14.0	16.4
Manslaughter 1st	24.5	24.5	24.6	22.7	24.4	24.2
Rape 1st	11.6	11.8	10.3	10.5	13.6	11.3
Robbery 1st	13.6	13.0	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.8
Robbery 2nd	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.2	11.1	10.1
Assault 1st	14.3	12.2	12.9	12.7	14.1	13.1
Assault 2nd	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5
Burglary 1st	13.3	12.5	13.9	12.1	13.1	13.0
Burglary 2nd	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.8	9.3
Arson 1st,2nd	11.1	13.0	13.5	11.2	16.2	12.6
Sodomy 1st	10.9	9.7	9.8	10.7	13.3	10.6
Sex Ab - 1st, Ag 2	7.6	9.5	8.3	8.7	10.9	8.8
Weapons Offenses	8.1	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.3	7.9
Kidnapping 1st, 2nd	15.6	14.9	12.3	16.4	12.0	14.9
Other VFO Sex Offenses	10.8	9.7	8.6	9.8	9.6	9.7
Other Violent Felonies	9.3	9.0	6.8	9.6	7.5	8.6
Subtotal	11.6	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1
OTHER COERCIVE						
Manslaughter 2nd	14.5	10.1	10.5	10.9	14.0	11.4
Other Homicide	6.6	8.9	5.5	7.0	9.0	7.3
Robbery 3rd	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3
Att Assault 2nd	8.9	9.1	8.8	7.3	9.4	8.6
Conspiracy 2,3,4	11.5	9.5	11.7	8.2	10.7	10.3
Other Weapons	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1
Other Sex Offenses	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.6	7.0
Other Coercive	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.3
Subtotal	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.1	8.0
DRUG OFFENSES						
Drug Sale	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6
Drug Possession	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.5
Subtotal	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5
PROPERTY AND OTHER OFFENSES						
Burglary 3rd	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	9.0	7.5
Grand Larceny	6.7	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.0	6.7
Forgery	5.9	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Stolen Property	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	8.9	7.1
Drive Intoxicated	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.4
Contempt 1st	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	8.3	7.2
All Other Felonies	6.8	6.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	6.6
Subtotal	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.5	6.5
YOUTHFUL / JUVENILE						
Youthful Offender	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	9.5	7.0
Juvenile Offender	18.9	25.5	10.9	17.7	17.1	19.6
Subtotal	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.3	9.7	7.3
TOTAL YEARLY AVERAGE	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.4

Individuals served an average of 8.4 months in local custody prior to their state prison sentence over the five-year period between 2016 and 2020. In 2020, average jail time for New York City commitments was almost twice as long as jail time for Upstate Rural commitments (11.6 and 6.6 months, respectively). Individuals served, on average, about 4 months less in Upstate Urban counties than in New York City counties in 2020. Jail time among all regions was relatively stable between 2016 and 2020.

Overall, the county with the biggest average increase in jail time between 2016 and 2020 was Orange (+4.8 months), while Hamilton County had the largest average decrease (-6.7 months). Schoharie County only had one new court commitment in 2020. This individual spent an unusually long time in jail (28 months), which drastically skewed the year-to-year comparison for this county.

TABLE 14.2
REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
BY YEAR RECEIVED AND JAIL TIME IN MONTHS
2016 – 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS (1 OF 2)

REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	AVERAGE JAIL TIME IN MONTHS						Change in Avg Months
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	TOTAL	
NEW YORK CITY							
KINGS	11.1	10.6	11.6	12.1	12.1	11.3	1.0)
NEW YORK	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.4	.2)
QUEENS	10.6	10.4	10.3	11.4	11.1	10.7	.5)
RICHMOND	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.4	11.3	8.5	2.7)
BRONX	14.1	13.7	14.3	14.3	15.0	14.1	.9)
Region Average	11.2	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.1	.4)
SUBURBAN NEWYORK							
NASSAU	11.8	10.1	10.3	9.7	11.3	10.5	(.5)
ROCKLAND	7.5	7.9	6.4	6.1	10.2	7.3	2.7)
SUFFOLK	9.8	8.4	8.7	7.9	9.2	8.8	(.6)
WESTCHESTER	10.0	9.4	10.4	9.9	12.4	10.1	2.4)
Region Average	10.3	9.2	9.4	8.9	10.6	9.6	.3)
UPSTATE URBAN							
ALBANY	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.8	.3)
BROOME	7.5	8.2	6.6	6.0	8.6	7.3	1.1)
ERIE	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	7.4	6.7	.7)
MONROE	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.1	7.5	6.9	(.2)
NIAGARA	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.7	10.1	6.1	4.1)
ONEIDA	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	6.5	5.2	1.5)
ONONDAGA	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.6	8.0	6.4	2.2)
RENSSELAER	5.9	5.8	4.8	5.8	6.4	5.6	.5)
SCHENECTADY	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.8	(.6)
Region Average	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.3	6.3	.8)

TABLE 14.2
REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
BY YEAR RECEIVED AND AVERAGE JAIL TIME IN MONTHS:
2016 – 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS (2 OF 2)

REGION AND COUNTY OF COMMITMENT	AVERAGE JAIL TIME IN MONTHS						Change in Avg Months
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	TOTAL	
UPSTATE RURAL							
ALLEGANY	8.0	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.4	6.9	(2.6)
CATTARAUGUS	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.6	.1)
CAYUGA	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.7	7.0	5.2	1.7)
CHAUTAUQUA	8.8	7.9	8.5	7.5	10.8	8.4	2.0)
CHEMUNG	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.2	7.4	4.5	3.7)
CHENANGO	6.5	6.0	7.6	6.9	5.8	6.6	(.7)
CLINTON	5.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	7.0	6.0	1.5)
COLUMBIA	8.3	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.4	6.8	(1.9)
CORTLAND	6.1	8.1	6.3	5.1	6.4	6.3	.3)
DELAWARE	6.2	4.4	7.9	5.0	4.7	5.8	(1.5)
DUTCHESS	8.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	8.3	7.3	(.1)
ESSEX	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.0	.3)
FRANKLIN	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.1	6.5	6.6	(.2)
FULTON	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	6.3	5.2	1.5)
GENESEE	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.1	1.2)
GREENE	7.4	6.4	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.7	(2.5)
HAMILTON	14.2	3.7	3.5	6.1	7.5	6.9	(6.7)
HERKIMER	5.3	4.9	5.6	3.9	5.1	5.0	(.2)
JEFFERSON	6.6	7.1	8.0	6.9	9.3	7.4	2.7)
LEWIS	6.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.8	.7)
LIVINGSTON	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	6.5	5.3	1.3)
MADISON	5.3	4.1	5.4	7.0	7.1	5.5	1.8)
MONTGOMERY	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	.1)
ONTARIO	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.6	4.9	1.7)
ORANGE	5.0	5.5	6.1	7.0	9.8	6.1	4.8)
ORLEANS	6.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	4.6	5.7	(1.7)
OSWEGO	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.5	1.0)
OTSEGO	5.7	5.8	4.8	6.8	7.5	5.8	1.8)
PUTNAM	9.9	8.4	9.1	8.8	10.1	9.2	.2)
ST LAWRENCE	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.5	(.6)
SARATOGA	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.5	6.2	4.7	1.9)
SCHOHARIE	4.6	8.7	7.6	3.4	28.0	6.5	23.4)
SCHUYLER	4.7	6.7	3.0	5.5	7.0	5.7	2.3)
SENECA	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	1.1)
STEUBEN	5.2	5.7	4.2	4.7	5.8	5.0	.6)
SULLIVAN	7.6	8.3	7.6	7.4	9.3	7.8	1.7)
TIOGA	5.2	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.2	6.4	2.0)
TOMPKINS	5.7	6.1	6.5	4.8	4.3	5.7	(1.4)
ULSTER	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.4	9.0	6.8	2.5)
WARREN	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.3	1.2)
WASHINGTON	4.6	3.8	3.8	2.8	4.4	3.8	(.2)
WAYNE	4.0	4.1	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	.3)
WYOMING	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.7	6.5	4.4	2.2)
YATES	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.3	1.2)
Region Average	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.6	5.7	1.0)
YEARLY AVERAGE	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.4	.2)

SECTION 15: LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE

A person convicted of the crimes of Murder in the first degree or Aggravated Murder may be sentenced to life imprisonment without the possibility of parole. Consequently, persons sentenced to Life Without Parole (LWOP) are not eligible for early release on parole nor for conditional release.

In 2020, three individuals were committed to DOCCS with a Life Without Parole sentence; one from the New York City region, one from the Upstate Urban region and one from the Upstate Rural region. All of these commitments were male. Two of the three individuals committed with a LWOP sentence identified as African-American and one as Hispanic. The youngest LWOP individual was 27 years old at admission to DOCCS, while the oldest was 36 years old.

TABLE 15.1
CHARACTERISTICS OF LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE CASES BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

CHARACTERISTICS OF LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE CASES	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
COMMITMENT OFFENSE										
Murder 1st	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%
Aggravated Murder	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
TOTAL	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%
GENDER										
Male	8	100.0%	9	90.0%	5	83.3%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%
Female	0	.0%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%
TOTAL	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%
RACE/ETHNIC STATUS										
White	3	37.5%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	6	54.5%	0	.0%
African-American	4	50.0%	8	80.0%	1	16.7%	3	27.3%	2	66.7%
Hispanic	1	12.5%	1	10.0%	4	66.7%	2	18.2%	1	33.3%
Other	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
TOTAL	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%
AGE AT ADMISSION										
Age Range	21 - 62		24 - 48		33 - 56		20 - 54		27 - 36	
20 Years Old	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	9.1%	0	.0%
21 Years Old	2	25.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	9.1%	0	.0%
22 - 24	1	12.5%	1	10.0%	0	.0%	2	18.2%	0	.0%
25 - 29	3	37.5%	2	20.0%	0	.0%	2	18.2%	1	33.3%
30 - 34	0	.0%	1	10.0%	1	16.7%	3	27.3%	0	.0%
35 - 39	1	12.5%	2	20.0%	1	16.7%	0	.0%	2	66.7%
40 - 49	0	.0%	4	40.0%	3	50.0%	1	9.1%	0	.0%
50 - 59	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	16.7%	1	9.1%	0	.0%
60 Years and Older	1	12.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
TOTAL	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%
REGION OF COMMITMENT										
New York City	3	37.5%	6	60.0%	3	50.0%	3	27.3%	1	33.3%
Suburban New York	3	37.5%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Upstate Urban	2	25.0%	2	20.0%	1	16.7%	5	45.5%	1	33.3%
Upstate Rural	0	.0%	2	20.0%	2	33.3%	3	27.3%	1	33.3%
TOTAL	8	100.0%	10	100.0%	6	100.0%	11	100.0%	3	100.0%

The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

SECTION 16: SENTENCE TYPE: DETERMINATE VS INDETERMINATE

An indeterminate sentence includes both a minimum sentence and a maximum sentence. Individuals with indeterminate sentences are reviewed for release by the Board of Parole a few months prior to completing their minimum sentence.

A determinate sentence is a sentence whose length is fixed by a judge at sentencing and not subject for review for release by the Board of Parole. Individuals must serve at least six-sevenths of this determinate sentence before they are eligible for conditional release to the community. The remaining one-seventh of the sentence represents “good time”. An individual may lose any portion or all possible good time allowance through failure to participate in designated positive programming or through prison misbehavior. An individual may restore the lost good time through positive institutional adjustment. If the loss of good time is not restored, the individual may serve more than the mandated six-sevenths of the judicially sanctioned determinate sentence.

Some individuals have mixed sentences, with both determinate and indeterminate sentences for different offenses. These individuals may have a review for release by the Board of Parole. For the tables in this section, individuals are categorized based on the sentence type associated with their most serious offense.

Fifty-nine percent of the 2020 new court commitments were sentenced to a determinate sentence while 41% were sentenced to an indeterminate sentence. These proportions were relatively consistent between 2016 and 2020.

In 2020, nearly all new commitments with a determinate sentence were committed for either violent felonies (60%) or drug offenses (37%). In contrast, the majority of new court commitments serving indeterminate sentences were committed for property and other offenses (61%) and other coercive crimes (30%) (see Table 16.1).

TABLE 16.1
SENTENCE TYPE AND CRIME TYPE BY YEAR RECEIVED:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

SENTENCE TYPE AND CRIME TYPE	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Indeterminate										
Violent Felony	286	5.5%	294	5.7%	286	6.2%	266	6.6%	77	4.8%
Other Coercive	1,416	27.1%	1,456	28.2%	1,242	26.7%	1,146	28.2%	486	30.2%
Drug Offenses	10	.2%	6	.1%	8	.2%	1	.0%	1	.1%
Property and Other Offenses	3,097	59.2%	3,018	58.5%	2,797	60.2%	2,451	60.4%	974	60.6%
Youthful Offender	407	7.8%	369	7.2%	306	6.6%	188	4.6%	67	4.2%
Juvenile Offender	12	.2%	12	.2%	5	.1%	7	.2%	2	.1%
Subtotal	5,228	40.6%	5,155	40.3%	4,644	40.0%	4,059	39.0%	1,607	40.7%
Determinate										
Violent Felony	4,376	57.2%	4,292	56.1%	3,931	56.4%	3,657	57.6%	1,402	60.0%
Other Coercive	153	2.0%	164	2.1%	134	1.9%	159	2.5%	66	2.8%
Drug Offenses	3,107	40.6%	3,182	41.6%	2,885	41.4%	2,523	39.7%	869	37.2%
Property and Other Offenses	4	.1%	2	.0%	4	.1%	4	.1%	1	.0%
Youthful Offender	4	.1%	11	.1%	10	.1%	6	.1%	0	.0%
Juvenile Offender	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Subtotal	7,644	59.4%	7,651	59.7%	6,964	60.0%	6,349	61.0%	2,338	59.3%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

In 2020, 57% of the new court commitments serving determinate sentences were first felony offenders serving an average minimum sentence of 49 months. Forty-three percent of those serving determinate sentences were second felony offenders serving an average minimum sentence of 59 months.

Comparatively, 51% of new court commitments with an indeterminate sentence were first felony offenders and had an average minimum sentence length of 35 months. Forty-seven percent of new commitments with indeterminate sentences were second felony offenders and had an average minimum sentence length of 27 months.

There were 21 new court commitments designated as persistent felony offenders with an average indeterminate minimum sentence length of 187 months. No persistent felony offenders received a determinate sentence.

In 2020, the median minimum sentence for first felony offenders was 24 months. The median minimum sentence for second felony offenders was 31 months, and for persistent felony offenders was 192 months.

TABLE 16.2
VIOLENT FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS
BY SENTENCE TYPE STATUS AND MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:
2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

FELONY STATUS AND CRIME CLASS	INDETERMINATE				DETERMINATE				TOTAL			
	#	%	AVG	MEDIAN	#	%	AVG	MEDIAN	#	%	AVG	MEDIAN
FIRST FELONY OFFENDER												
A-I Felony	44	5.3%	318.4	270.0	10	.7%	88.2	82.0	54	1.4%	275.8	246.0
A-II Felony	7	.8%	183.4	180.0	64	4.8%	47.9	41.0	71	1.8%	61.3	41.0
Class B Felony	23	2.8%	54.4	40.0	408	30.5%	76.4	51.0	431	10.9%	75.2	51.0
Class C Felony	45	5.5%	29.4	24.0	352	26.3%	45.8	36.0	397	10.1%	43.9	36.0
Class D Felony	268	32.5%	18.5	16.0	453	33.8%	29.8	21.0	721	18.3%	25.6	21.0
Class E Felony	371	45.0%	14.2	12.0	52	3.9%	22.6	21.0	423	10.7%	15.2	12.0
Youthful Offender	67	8.1%	15.7	16.0	0	.0%	.	.	67	1.7%	15.7	16.0
SUBTOTAL	825	51.3%	35.3	12.0	1,339	57.3%	49.2	36.0	2,164	54.9%	43.9	24.0
SECOND FELONY OFFENDER												
A-I Felony	0	.0%	.	.	3	.3%	111.3	123.0	3	.2%	111.3	123.0
A-II Felony	1	.1%	252.0	252.0	24	2.4%	86.0	82.0	25	1.4%	92.6	82.0
Class B Felony	3	.4%	92.0	72.0	296	29.6%	78.3	51.0	299	17.0%	78.5	51.0
Class C Felony	13	1.7%	56.3	48.0	293	29.3%	61.0	51.0	306	17.4%	60.8	51.0
Class D Felony	319	41.9%	32.6	30.0	330	33.0%	42.3	41.0	649	36.9%	37.6	31.0
Class E Felony	425	55.8%	21.1	18.0	53	5.3%	24.0	21.0	478	27.2%	21.4	18.0
SUBTOTAL	761	47.4%	27.1	24.0	999	42.7%	58.8	51.0	1,760	44.6%	45.1	31.0
PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENDER												
Class B Felony	4	19.0%	270.0	270.0	0	.0%	.	.	4	19.0%	270.0	270.0
Class C Felony	6	28.6%	206.0	192.0	0	.0%	.	.	6	28.6%	206.0	192.0
Class D Felony	10	47.6%	157.2	144.0	0	.0%	.	.	10	47.6%	157.2	144.0
Class E Felony	1	4.8%	48.0	48.0	0	.0%	.	.	1	4.8%	48.0	48.0
SUBTOTAL	21	1.3%	187.4	192.0	0	.0%	.	.	21	.5%	187.4	192.0
GRAND TOTAL	1,607	100.0%	33.4	18.0	2,338	100.0%	53.3	41.0	3,945	100.0%	45.2	30.0

Note: Minimum sentence for a determinate sentence is computed as 6/7 of the determinate sentence.

The percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Between 2016 and 2020, the number of new commitments for violent felony offenses serving indeterminate sentences decreased by 73% and the number serving determinate sentences decreased by 68%.

In 2020, 95% of new commitment violent felony offenders were serving a determinate sentence. The average minimum sentence for individuals in this group was 65 months. This is the longest average minimum sentence among individuals with determinate sentences and has been consistent since 2016.

Nearly all of the individuals convicted of drug-related felonies were serving determinate sentences, with an average minimum sentence of 36 months. The average minimum determinate sentence for these individuals increased from 35 months to 36 months between 2016 and 2020, while the number decreased by 72%.

TABLE 16.3
SENTENCE TYPE AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS
BY MINIMUM SENTENCE IN MONTHS:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

DETERMINATE SENTENCE AND VIOLENT FELONY STATUS	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020		
	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median	#	Avg	Median
Indeterminate															
Violent Felony	286	297.3	264.0	294	292.8	276.0	286	288.4	240.5	266	295.0	294.0	77	247.5	240.0
Other Coercive	1,416	25.6	20.0	1,456	26.0	24.0	1,242	26.6	24.0	1,146	26.9	24.0	486	25.3	24.0
Drug Offenses	10	79.6	32.0	6	22.0	24.0	8	166.8	102.0	1	12.0	12.0	1	445.0	445.0
Property and Other Offenses	3,097	21.3	18.0	3,018	21.9	18.0	2,797	21.4	18.0	2,451	21.4	18.0	974	21.2	18.0
Youthful Offender	407	15.1	16.0	369	15.0	12.0	306	14.8	14.0	188	15.7	16.0	67	15.7	16.0
Juvenile Offender	12	57.7	40.0	12	63.2	36.0	5	98.4	108.0	7	48.4	40.0	2	92.0	92.0
Subtotal	5,228	37.3	18.0	5,155	38.1	18.0	4,644	39.1	18.0	4,059	40.7	18.0	1,607	33.4	18.0
Determinate															
Violent Felony	4,376	67.2	51.0	4,292	65.9	51.0	3,931	66.4	51.0	3,657	66.2	51.0	1,402	65.2	51.0
Other Coercive	153	32.2	26.0	164	32.2	26.0	134	29.6	21.0	159	34.8	31.0	66	30.0	21.0
Drug Offenses	3,107	34.8	31.0	3,182	36.0	31.0	2,885	36.6	31.0	2,523	38.2	31.0	869	35.8	31.0
Property and Other Offenses	4	32.3	23.5	2	15.5	15.5	4	21.8	23.0	4	36.3	26.0	1	20.0	20.0
Youthful Offender	4	17.5	12.5	11	10.5	10.0	10	14.6	15.0	6	13.2	14.5	0	.	.
Juvenile Offender	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.	0	.	.
Subtotal	7,644	53.3	36.0	7,651	52.6	36.0	6,964	53.3	41.0	6,349	54.2	41.0	2,338	53.3	41.0
GRAND TOTAL	12,872	46.8	30.0	12,806	46.8	30.0	11,608	47.6	31.0	10,408	48.9	31.0	3,945	45.2	30.0

Note: Minimum sentence for a determinate sentence is computed as 6/7 of the determinate sentence.

SECTION 17: OMH LEVEL AT ADMISSION

The Department shares responsibility with the Office of Mental Health (OMH) for the delivery of certain mental health services through a cooperative working relationship. Individuals are screened at their reception facility and assigned an OMH level. An OMH level indicates the extent of mental health services that must be available to the individual at the facility where he or she is housed.

OMH Levels I through IV indicate that an individual needs some degree of mental health services. A Level I incarcerated individual has the highest need, which may require psychiatric treatment for a major mental disorder, frequent use of mental health services, and possible placement in an observation cell. Level VI is the lowest possible level and indicates that the individual does not require mental health services. Level VII indicates OMH staff has yet to evaluate the individual.

Over half (57%) of 2020 new court commitments were designated Level VI and required no mental health services upon admission. In 2020, of the 900 commitments who needed mental health services, the highest proportion (45%) were Level III. Level III indicates that they required psychiatric treatment and medication for a moderate mental disorder and/or were in remission from a disorder but could function in a facility with part-time OMH staff.

The proportion of commitments who were OMH Level I to IV decreased from 27% in 2016 to 23% in 2020.

TABLE 17.1
OMH LEVEL AT ADMISSION:
2016 - 2020 NEW COURT COMMITMENTS

OMH LEVEL AT ADMISSION	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Level I	357	2.8%	383	3.0%	288	2.5%	295	2.8%	146	3.7%
Level II	1,159	9.0%	1,196	9.3%	1,102	9.5%	833	8.0%	286	7.2%
Level III	1,663	12.9%	1,608	12.6%	1,436	12.4%	1,171	11.3%	401	10.2%
Level IV	265	2.1%	193	1.5%	150	1.3%	195	1.9%	67	1.7%
Level VI	8,427	65.5%	8,690	67.9%	7,495	64.6%	6,513	62.6%	2,242	56.8%
Level VII	1,001	7.8%	736	5.7%	1,137	9.8%	1,401	13.5%	803	20.4%
TOTAL	12,872	100.0%	12,806	100.0%	11,608	100.0%	10,408	100.0%	3,945	100.0%

Note: Percent may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

APPENDIX A

APPENDIX A-1: SENTENCE TO PRISON FOR NON-DRUG FIRST FELONY OFFENSE
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY ¹

FELONY CLASS	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995)	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (Oct. 1995-Aug. 1998) ²	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Sep. 1998) ³	NON-VIOLENT FELONY SEX OFFENSE (After Apr. 2007) ⁴	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After Apr. 2007) ⁴	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES
A-I Felony						
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Life, or Life Without Parole ⁵
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	15 - 25 years (for offenders with Life maximum) (minimum sentence fixed by court)
A-II Felony						
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Life	Life
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	3 - 8 1/3 (minimum sentence fixed by court)
Class B Felony						
Maximum	6 - 25	6 - 25	5-25 (determinate)	5-25 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 25
Minimum	2 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	3 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony						
Maximum	4 1/2 - 15	4 1/2 - 15	3 1/2 - 15 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 15 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 15
Minimum	1 1/2 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	2 1/4 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony						
Maximum	3 - 7	3 - 7	2 - 7 (determinate)	2 - 7 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 7
Minimum	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony						
Maximum	3 - 4	3 - 4	1 1/2 to 4 (determinate)	1 1/2 to 4 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 4
Minimum	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1 year up to 1/3 of maximum)	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 year of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)

¹ For more detail see Article 70, Sentences of Imprisonment, New York State Penal Law or New York State Sentence Charts, West Publishing Co. 2004.

² Sentences Pursuant to Sentencing Reform Act of 1995.

³ Sentences pursuant to changes in NYS Penal Law effective September 1, 1998 (Jenna's Law).

⁴ Sentences pursuant to Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) effective April 13, 2007.

⁵ Life Without Parole is permitted for Murder 1 crimes committed on or after September 1, 1995; for Crime of Terrorism, where the specified offense is a class A-I Felony, committed on or after September 17, 2001; and for Criminal Possession of a Chemical

APPENDIX A-2: SENTENCES TO PRISON FOR NON-DRUG SECOND FELONY OFFENSE
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

FELONY CLASS ¹	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995) ²	SECOND VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)	VIOLENT SECOND FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)	NON-VIOLENT SEX OFFENSE (Has Prior Non-Violent Felony Conviction) (After April 2007) ³	NON-VIOLENT SEX OFFENSE (Has Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Apr. 2007) ³	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After April 2007) ³	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES ⁴
A-II Felony							
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Life	Not Available
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	Not Available
Class B Felony							
Maximum	12 - 25	10 - 25 (determinate)	8 - 25 (determinate)	8 - 25 (determinate)	9 - 25 (determinate)	Not Available	9 - 25
Minimum	6 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of Maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony							
Maximum	8 - 15	7 - 15 (determinate)	5 - 15 (determinate)	5 - 15 (determinate)	6 - 15 (determinate)	Not Available	6 - 15
Minimum	4 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	3 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony							
Maximum	5 - 7	5 - 7 (determinate)	3 - 7 (determinate)	3 - 7 (determinate)	4 - 7 (determinate)	Not Available	4 - 7
Minimum	2 1/2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony							
Maximum	4 years	3 - 4 (determinate)	2 - 4 (determinate)	2 - 4 (determinate)	2 1/2 - 4 (determinate)	Not Available	3 - 4
Minimum	2 years (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	Not Available	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)

¹ Offenders committed for A-I Felonies cannot be sentenced as a Second Felony Offender.

² For offenders in this category, both the instant offense and at least one prior offense are violent felony crimes. Where the instant offense is a violent felony crime and the prior offense is not a violent crime, the sentence ranges used by the court (for class B through E) would be those listed under "Violent Second Felony Offense."

³ Sentences pursuant to the Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) took effect on April 13, 2007.

⁴ Under Penal Law 70.07 ("Sentence of Imprisonment for Second Child Sexual Assault Felony Offender"), there are various enhanced sentences for such child sexual assault felonies, where the victim is a child less than fifteen years old. Certain sentences must be indeterminate, whereas certain other sentences must be determinate (see Appendix A-6 for specification of such enhanced sentences).

APPENDIX A-3: SENTENCES TO PRISON FOR DRUG FELONY OFFENSE
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY

FELONY CLASS	1st Felony Drug Offender (Prior to Jan. 2005)	1st Felony Drug Offender (After Jan. 2005)¹	2nd Felony Drug Offender (Has Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Jan. 2005)²	2nd Felony Drug Offender (No Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (Jan. 2005 to Apr. 2009)²	2nd Felony Drug Offender (No Prior Violent Felony Conviction) (After Apr. 2009)³
A-I Felony					
Maximum	Life	8 - 20 (determinate)	15 - 30 (determinate)	12 - 24 (determinate)	12 - 24 (determinate)
Minimum	15 - 25 years (for offenders with Life maximum) (minimum sentence fixed by court)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
A-II Felony					
Maximum	Life	3 - 10 (determinate)	8 - 17 (determinate)	6-14 (determinate)	6-14 (determinate)
Minimum	3 - 8 1/3 (minimum sentence fixed by court)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class B Felony					
Maximum	3 - 25 ⁴	1 - 9 (determinate) ⁵	6 - 15 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 12 (determine)	2 - 12 (determine)
Minimum	1 - 8 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class C Felony					
Maximum	3 - 15	1 - 5 1/2 (determinate)	3 1/2 - 9	2 - 8 (determinate)	1 - 8 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 5 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class D Felony					
Maximum	3 - 7	1 - 2 1/2 (determinate)	2 1/2 - 4 1/2	1 1/2 - 4 (determinate)	1 1/2 - 4 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 2 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence
Class E Felony					
Maximum	3 - 4	1 - 1 1/2 (determinate)	2 - 2 1/2	1 1/2 - 2 (determinate)	1 1/2 - 2 (determinate)
Minimum	1 - 1 1/3 (Minimum = 1/3 of of maximum sentence)	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence	6/7 of determinate sentence

¹ Sentences pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004, effective January 13, 2005.

² Sentences pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004, signed December 2004, effective date for new sentences January 13, 2005.

³ Sentences pursuant to the Drug Law Reform Act of 2009 took effect on April 7, 2009.

⁴ For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds (committed before January 13, 2005) the maximum sentence range is 6 - 25 years. The minimum is 1/3 the maximum sentence.

⁵ For Class B Sale of Drugs on School Grounds (committed after January 13, 2005), the range of determinate sentences is 2 to 9 years.

APPENDIX A-4: SENTENCES TO STATE PRISON FOR PERSISTENT FELONY OFFENSES
RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM SENTENCES ACCORDING TO FELONY CLASS CATEGORY
(Sentencing as a Persistent Felon Unavailable for Drug Offenders after January 2005)¹

FELONY CLASS²	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (1978 - 1995)³	VIOLENT FELONY OFFENSE (After Oct. 1995)³	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT (After Apr. 2007)⁴	ALL OTHER FELONY OFFENSES⁵
Class A-II Felony				
Maximum	Not Available	Not Available	Life	Not Available
Minimum	Not Available	Not Available	25	Not Available
Class B Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	9 - 25 Life Optional
Minimum	10 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	20 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	Not Available	4 1/2 - 12 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class C Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	6 - 15 Life Optional
Minimum	8 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	16 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	Not Available	3 - 7 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class D Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	4 - 7 Life Optional
Minimum	6 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	12 - 25 (minimum sentence fixed by judge)	Not Available	2 - 3 1/2 (Minimum = 1/2 of maximum sentence)
Class E Felony				
Maximum	Life	Life	Not Available	3 - 4 Life Optional
Minimum	Statute does not specify minimum term	Statute does not specify minimum term	Not Available	1 1/2 - 2 (Minimum = 1/2 of of maximum sentence)

¹ Sentencing as a "Persistent Felon Offender" was no longer available for drug offenders whose drug crime was committed after January 13, 2005 pursuant to Drug Law Reform Act of 2004.

² Offenders committed for A-I Felonies cannot be sentenced as persistent felons.

³ To be sentenced as a "Persistent Violent Felony Offender," the instant offense and at least two prior offenses must be legislatively designated violent felonies.

⁴ Sentences pursuant to the Sex Offender Management and Treatment Act (SOMTA) took effect on April 13, 2007.

⁵ A person convicted of a third felony could be sentenced as a second felony offender.

APPENDIX A-5: RANGE OF MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM
SENTENCES BY FELONY CLASS CATEGORY
JUVENILE OFFENDERS

OFFENDER AGE	CRIME CLASSIFICATION	SPECIFIC CRIME	MINIMUM SENTENCE RANGE	MAXIMUM SENTENCE RANGE
13	A-I	Murder 2nd (except Felony Murder)	5 - 9 Years	Life
14, 15	A-I	Murder 2nd (Felony Murder included but restricted to felonies listed below)	7 1/2 - 15 Years	Life
14, 15	A-I	Arson 1st Kidnapping 1st	4 - 6 Years	12 - 15 Years
14, 15	B-Violent	Aggravated Sexual Abuse Arson 2nd Attempt Kidnapping 1st Attempt Murder 2nd Burglary 1st Manslaughter 1st Rape 1st (non-consensual) Robbery 1st Sodomy 1st (non-consensual)	1/3 Maximum Sentence	3 - 10 Years
14, 15	C-Violent	Assault 1st (intentional) Burglary 2nd (weapon or injury) Robbery 2nd (weapon or injury)	1/3 Maximum Sentence	3 - 7 Years
14, 15	D-Violent	Criminal Possession of a Weapon 3rd	1/3 Maximum Sentence	1 - 4 Years

APPENDIX A-6: Range of Sentences Under **Second Child Sexual Assault**
 Felony Offender Law (Penal Law 70.07) ¹

Current Conviction - Sexual Assault Against a Child	If Prior Felony Conviction was for Sexual Assault Against a Child	Then Sentence Must Be:
Class A-II Felony	Class A-II, B, or C Felony	Indeterminate: 15 - 25 to Life
Class B Felony	Class B or C Felony	Indeterminate: 15 - 25 to Life
Class B Felony	Class D or E Felony	Determinate: 12 to 30 years
Class C Felony	Class B or C Felony	Determinate: 12 to 30 years or Indeterminate: 15 - 25 years
Class C Felony	Class D or E Felony	Determinate: 10 to 25 years
Class D Felony	Any Felony	Determinate: 5 to 15 years
Class E Felony	Any Felony	Determinate: 4 to 12 years

¹ Penal Law 70.07 (Sentence of imprisonment for second sexual assault felony offender) became effective February 1, 2001. For the purpose of this statute, a child is a person less than 15 years old.

APPENDIX B

CRIME CODE TABLE

The Crime Code Table presents various criminal offenses specified in the New York State Penal Law as well as other State statutes. The offenses are arranged by order of the unique crime code used by the Department of Corrections and Community Supervision. The table includes the following: crime description, effective date, repeal date (if applicable), legal authority (chapter and statute), felony crime class, and a crime type designation.

The Chapters of the Consolidated Laws of the New York State consist of:

<u>Abbreviation</u>	<u>Chapter</u>
ABC	Alcoholic Beverage Control
AC	NYC Administrative Code
AM	Agriculture and Markets
BL	Banking
COR	Correction
ECL	Environmental Conservation
EL	Election
GB	General Business
GML	General Municipal
LAB	Labor
LL	Lien
NAV	Navigation
PHL	Public Health
PL	Penal
POL	Public Officers
RR	Railroad
SW	Social Services
TAX	Tax
VTL	Vehicle and Traffic
WC	Workers Compensation

The crime type designation may include:

- VFO – violent felony offenses as designated in the Penal Law
- CVO – other crimes of a coercive/violent nature not designated as a VFO
- PDO – property, drug and other felonies
- MIS – misdemeanors
- VIO – violations

NYS Department of Corrections and Community Supervision Crime Codes
(Sorted by: Crime Code)

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
0100	MURDER (DEG'LESS PRIOR 9-1-74)	9/1/1967	8/31/1974	PL	125.25	A	VFO
0101	MURDER 1ST	9/1/1974	.	PL	125.27	A	VFO
0102	MURDER 2ND	9/1/1974	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO
0103	AGGRAVATED MURDER	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.26	A	VFO
0201	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	125.2	B	VFO
0202	MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.15	C	CVO
0203	ABORTION 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.45	D	CVO
0204	ABORTION 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.4	E	CVO
0205	AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.22	B	VFO
0206	AGGRAVATED MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.21	C	VFO
0300	CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.1	E	CVO
0301	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	11/1/1985	.	PL	125.12	D	CVO
0302	VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	11/1/1985	.	PL	125.13	C	CVO
0303	AGG CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	12/21/2005	.	PL	125.11	C	VFO
0304	AGGRAVATED VEHICULAR HOMICIDE	11/1/2007	.	PL	125.14	B	CVO
0401	RAPE 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	130.35	B	VFO
0402	RAPE 2ND	9/1/1967	4/12/2007	PL	130.3	D	CVO
0403	RAPE 3RD	9/1/1967	.	PL	130.25	E	CVO
0404	RAPE 2ND	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.3	D	VFO
0501	ROBBERY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.15	B	VFO
0502	ROBBERY 2ND	9/1/1978	5/14/2019	PL	160.1	C	VFO
0503	ROBBERY 3RD	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.05	D	CVO
0504	ROBBERY 2ND SUB 1	9/1/1978	.	PL	160.1	C	VFO
0505	ROBBERY 2ND SUB 2,3	9/1/1978	.	PL	160.1	C	VFO
0600	ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.1	B	VFO
0601	ASSAULT 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	120.1	C	VFO
0602	ASSAULT 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	120.05	D	VFO
0604	RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	120.25	D	CVO
0607	PROM A SUICIDE ATTEMPT	9/1/1967	.	PL	120.3	E	CVO
0608	AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/PEACE OFF.	7/2/1981	.	PL	120.11	B	VFO
0610	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 2ND	11/1/1985	.	PL	120.03	E	CVO
0611	VEHICULAR ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1985	.	PL	120.04	D	CVO
0612	AGG ASLT ON PERSON < 11 YRS	11/1/1990	.	PL	120.12	E	CVO
0613	MENACING 1ST	11/1/1992	.	PL	120.13	E	CVO
0614	GANG ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.07	B	VFO
0615	GANG ASSAULT 2ND	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.06	C	VFO
0616	ASLT:POLICE OFF/FIREMAN/EMT	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.08	C	VFO
0617	ASLT BY OPER OF A VESSEL	8/5/1986	.	NAV	049-A	E	CVO
0618	STALKING 1ST SUB 1	12/1/1999	.	PL	120.6	D	VFO
0619	STALKING 2ND	12/1/1999	.	PL	120.55	E	CVO
0621	MENACING POLICE/PEACE OFFICER	12/21/2005	.	PL	120.18	D	VFO
0622	RECKLESS ASSAULT OF A CHILD	11/1/2006	.	PL	120.02	D	VFO
0623	RECK ASLT CHILD:DAY CARE PROV	11/1/1998	.	PL	120.01	E	CVO
0624	LURING CHILD TO COMMIT A CRIME	10/4/2008	.	PL	120.7	E	CVO
0625	LURING CHILD TO COMMIT CLASS B	10/4/2008	.	PL	120.7	D	CVO
0626	LURING CHILD TO COMMIT CLASS A	10/4/2008	.	PL	120.7	C	CVO
0627	AGGRAVATED VEHICULAR ASSAULT	11/1/2007	.	PL	120.04-A	C	CVO
0628	STALKING 1ST SUB 2	12/1/1999	.	PL	120.6	D	CVO
0629	ASSAULT ON A JUDGE	11/17/2011	.	PL	120.09	C	VFO
0630	LV SCENE OF ACCIDENT - BOAT	8/5/1986	.	NAV	47	E	CVO
0631	STRANGULATION 1ST	11/11/2010	.	PL	121.13	C	VFO
0632	STRANGULATION 2ND	11/11/2010	.	PL	121.12	D	VFO
0633	LV SCENE ACCIDENT - BOAT DEATH	11/1/2003	.	NAV	47	D	CVO
0634	AGGRAVATED STRANGULATION	6/12/2020	.	PL	121.13-A	C	VFO

Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
0701	BURGLARY 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	140.3	B	VFO
0702	BURGLARY 2ND	9/1/1967	5/14/2019	PL	140.25	C	VFO
0703	BURGLARY 3RD	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.2	D	PDO
0704	BURGLARY 2ND SUB 1	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO
0705	BURGLARY 2ND SUB 2	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO
0800	FAIL TO REG:SEX OFF 1ST OFF	1/21/1996	8/16/2007	COR	0168-T	A	CVO
0801	SEX OFF REG VIOL-2ND OFFENSE	1/21/1996	.	COR	0168-T	D	CVO
0802	SEX OFF REG VIOL-1ST OFFENSE	8/17/2007	.	COR	0168-T	E	CVO
1001	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1002	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1003	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1004	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.42	B	PDO
1005	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1006	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1007	GRAND LARCENY - NOT AUTO 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1010	COMPUTER TRESPASS	11/1/1986	.	PL	156.1	E	PDO
1011	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	11/1/1986	10/31/1993	PL	156.25	E	PDO
1012	UNLAW DUPLIC COMP RELATED MATL	11/1/1986	.	PL	156.3	E	PDO
1013	CRIM POSS COMP RELATED MATL	11/1/1986	.	PL	156.35	E	PDO
1014	WELFARE FRAUD 4TH	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.1	E	PDO
1015	WELFARE FRAUD 3RD	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.15	D	PDO
1016	WELFARE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.2	C	PDO
1022	CRIM POSS BENEFIT CARD 2ND	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.45	D	PDO
1023	CRIM POSS BENEFIT CARD 3RD	11/1/1995	.	PL	158.4	E	PDO
1031	COMPUTER TAMPERING 1ST	11/1/1993	.	PL	156.27	C	PDO
1032	COMP TAMP-2ND:DEST DATA >\$3000	11/1/1993	.	PL	156.26	D	PDO
1033	COMPUTER TAMPERING 3RD	11/1/1993	.	PL	156.25	E	PDO
1301	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1302	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1303	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1304	UNAUTH USE OF MV 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	165.08	D	PDO
1305	UNAUTH USE OF MV 2ND	9/1/1982	.	PL	165.06	E	PDO
1306	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	11/1/1984	10/31/1996	PL	165.1	E	PDO
1307	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.42	B	PDO
1308	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.4	C	PDO
1309	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.35	D	PDO
1310	GRAND LARCENY - AUTO 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	155.3	E	PDO
1311	AUTO STRIPPING 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	165.11	D	PDO
1312	AUTO STRIPPING 2ND	11/1/1996	.	PL	165.1	E	PDO
1401	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	165.5	D	PDO
1402	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/1986	PL	165.45	E	PDO
1404	UNLAW USE SECRET SCIENCE MAT	9/1/1967	.	PL	165.07	E	PDO
1405	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.54	B	PDO
1406	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.52	C	PDO
1407	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.5	D	PDO
1408	CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	165.45	E	PDO
1411	TRADEMARK COUNTERFEITING 1ST	11/1/1992	.	PL	165.73	C	PDO
1412	TRADEMARK COUNTERFEITING 2ND	11/1/1992	.	PL	165.72	E	PDO
1413	POSS SKIMMER DEVICE 1ST	11/1/2008	.	PL	190.86	E	PDO
1414	IMMIGRANT ASSISTANCE FRAUD 1ST	2/2/2015	.	PL	190.89	E	PDO
1501	TAMPER WITH PUBLIC REC 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.25	D	PDO
1502	FALSIFY BUSINESS RECORDS 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.1	E	PDO
1503	OFFER FALSE INST FILING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.35	E	PDO
1504	ISSUING A FALSE CERTIFICATE	9/1/1967	.	PL	175.4	E	PDO
1505	CRIM USURY 2ND	9/1/1976	.	PL	190.4	E	PDO
1506	UNLAW CONCEALING A WILL	9/1/1967	.	PL	190.3	E	PDO
1515	CRIM IMPERSONATION 1ST	9/1/1980	.	PL	190.26	E	PDO

CrimeCode	CrimeDescription	EffectiveDate	RepealDate	Legal	Authority	CrimeClass	CrimeType
1520	CRIM USURY 1ST	9/1/1976	.	PL	190.42	C	PDO
1521	SCHEME TO DEFRAUD 1ST	1/1/1977	.	PL	190.65	E	PDO
1525	FAIL TO REG AS BROKER/ADVISOR	10/1/1959	.	GB	359-E	E	PDO
1526	CRIM USE ACCESS DEVICE 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	190.76	E	PDO
1527	IDENTITY THEFT 1ST	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.8	D	PDO
1528	IDENTITY THEFT 2ND	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.79	E	PDO
1529	UNLAW POSS PERSONAL ID 1ST	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.83	D	PDO
1530	UNLAW POSS PERSONAL ID 2ND	11/1/2002	.	PL	190.82	E	PDO
1531	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.2	B	PDO
1532	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.15	C	PDO
1533	MONEY LAUNDERING 3RD	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.1	D	PDO
1534	MONEY LAUNDERING 4TH	11/1/2000	.	PL	470.05	E	PDO
1535	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 1	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.24	B	PDO
1536	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 2	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.23	C	PDO
1537	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 3	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.22	D	PDO
1538	MONEY LAUNDER-SUPPORT TERROR 4	7/23/2004	.	PL	470.21	E	PDO
1539	OBSTRUCT GOVT ADMIN:SPRAY DEV	11/1/1996	.	PL	195.08	D	PDO
1540	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	11/1/1981	10/31/1986	PL	176.2	D	PDO
1541	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/1981	10/31/1986	PL	176.15	E	PDO
1543	MISUSE FOOD STMP:VALUE>\$50,000	9/1/1967	.	SW	147	C	PDO
1544	INSURANCE FRAUD 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.3	B	PDO
1545	INSURANCE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.25	C	PDO
1546	INSURANCE FRAUD 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.2	D	PDO
1547	INSURANCE FRAUD 4TH	11/1/1986	.	PL	176.15	E	PDO
1549	DEFRAUDING THE GOVERNMENT	11/1/1986	.	PL	195.2	E	PDO
1550	ENTERPRISE CORRUPTION	11/1/1986	.	PL	460.2	B	PDO
1551	FALSE RETURN - CORPORATE TAXES	11/1/1985	4/6/2009	TAX	1805	E	PDO
1552	FRAUD IN SALE OF SECURITIES	9/1/1982	.	GB	352-C	E	PDO
1553	UNAUTH PRACTICE OF PROFESSION	8/23/1976	.	ED	6512	E	PDO
1554	FALSE TAX RETURN - PERSONAL	11/1/1985	4/6/2009	TAX	1804	E	PDO
1555	REPEAT FAILURE:FILE PERSONAL TAX	11/1/1985	4/6/2009	TAX	1802	E	PDO
1556	MONEY LAUNDERING 1ST	11/1/1988	10/31/2000	PL	470.15	D	PDO
1557	MONEY LAUNDERING 2ND	11/1/1988	10/31/2000	PL	470.1	E	PDO
1558	MISUSE FOOD STAMPS	9/1/1967	.	SW	147	E	PDO
1559	CONTRACTS FOR MONOPOLY	7/1/1975	.	GB	341	E	PDO
1560	MOTOR FUEL TAX-FELONY	11/1/1985	.	TAX	1812	E	PDO
1561	REPEATED FAILURE TO FILE CORP	11/1/1985	.	TAX	1803	E	PDO
1562	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS>20K ILL CIG	11/14/2000	.	TAX	1814	E	PDO
1563	LIEN LAW	9/1/1967	.	LL	079-A	D	PDO
1564	UNAUTH COMM TO SOLICIT CONTRIB	9/1/1967	.	EL	14-126	E	PDO
1565	CIG TAX-ATT TO EVADE OR DEFEAT	11/1/1985	.	TAX	1814	E	PDO
1566	CIG TAX-POSS/TRANS>30K ILL CIG	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1814	D	PDO
1567	MED ASSIST PROV PROH PRACTICES	11/1/1998	.	SW	366	E	PDO
1568	POSS/TRANS 10K+ UNSTAMPED CIGS	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1814	E	PDO
1569	UNLAW INTERFERENCE W/ RR TRAIN AGGRAVATED INSURANCE FRAUD	9/1/1978	.	RR	53-E	D	PDO
1570	4TH RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE FRAUD	10/9/1996	.	PL	176.35	D	PDO
1571	1ST RESIDENTIAL MORTGAGE FRAUD	11/1/2008	.	PL	187.25	B	PDO
1572	2ND	11/1/2008	.	PL	187.2	C	PDO
1573	UNLAW PRACTICE LAW W/O LICENSE	11/1/2013	.	JUD	485-A	E	PDO
1574	LIFE SETTLEMENT FRAUD 2ND	5/18/2010	.	PL	Jun-00	C	PDO
1575	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 1ST	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.25	B	PDO
1576	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 2ND	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.2	C	PDO
1577	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 3RD	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.15	D	PDO

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1578	HEALTH CARE FRAUD 4TH CONCEALMENT OF A HUMAN CORPSE	11/1/2006	.	PL	177.1	E	PDO
1579	FALSE RETURNS/REPORTS NYC	11/22/2015	.	PL	195.02	E	PDO
1580	LEGISLATOR RECEIVING BRIBE	1/1/1985	.	AC	768777	E	PDO
1581	UNLAW FEE PAYMT LEG OFF EMPLOY	9/1/1967	.	POL	76	D	PDO
1582	FRAUDULENT PRACTICES	9/1/1967	.	POL	77	E	PDO
1590	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 1ST	9/1/1967	.	WC	114	E	PDO
1591	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 2ND	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1806	B	PDO
1592	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 3RD	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1805	C	PDO
1593	CRIMINAL TAX FRAUD 4TH	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1804	D	PDO
1594	FAIL TO FILE INCOME TAX	4/7/2009	.	TAX	1803	E	PDO
1595	FORGERY 1ST	8/11/2010	.	TAX	1808	E	PDO
1600	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.15	C	PDO
1601	FORGERY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.3	C	PDO
1602	CRIM POSS FORGED INST 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.1	D	PDO
1603	CRIM POSS FORGERY DEVICES	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.25	D	PDO
1604	UNLAW USING SLUGS 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.4	D	PDO
1608	FORGERY OF VEHICLE ID. NUMBER	9/1/1967	.	PL	170.6	E	PDO
1609	ILLEGAL POSS VEH ID NO PLATE	4/1/1971	.	PL	170.65	E	PDO
1610	AGGRAVATED IDENTITY THEFT	4/1/1971	.	PL	170.7	E	PDO
1612	ARSON 1ST	11/4/2008	.	PL	190.80-A	D	PDO
1700	ARSON 2ND	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.2	A	VFO
1701	ARSON 3RD	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO
1702	ARSON 4TH	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.1	C	CVO
1703	AGGRAVATED USE PYROTECHNICS 1	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.05	E	CVO
1711	PROM PROSTITUTION 1ST	11/1/2003	.	PL	405.18	D	VFO
1801	PROM PROSTITUTION 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.32	B	PDO
1802	PROM PROSTITUTION 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.3	C	PDO
1803	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.25	D	PDO
1807	PATRONIZING A PROSTITUTE 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.06	D	CVO
1808	COMPELLING PROSTITUTION	9/1/1978	.	PL	230.05	E	PDO
1814	SEX TRAFFICKING	11/1/2005	.	PL	230.33	B	PDO
1815	SEX TRAFFICKING SUB 5A, 5B	11/1/2007	.	PL	230.34	B	PDO
1816	SEX TRAFFICKING OF A CHILD	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.34	B	VFO
1817	AGGRAVATED PATRONIZING MINOR	11/13/2018	.	PL	230.34A	B	VFO
1821	1	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.13	B	PDO
1822	AGGRAVATED PATRONIZING MINOR	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.12	D	PDO
1823	3	1/19/2016	.	PL	230.11	E	PDO
1901	SODOMY 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.5	B	VFO
1902	SODOMY 2ND	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.45	D	CVO
1903	SODOMY 3RD	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.4	E	CVO
1905	SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	130.65	D	VFO
1907	INCEST	9/1/1967	10/31/2006	PL	255.25	E	CVO
1910	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE	9/1/1978	10/31/1988	PL	130.7	B	VFO
1911	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	11/1/1988	.	PL	130.7	B	VFO
1912	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 2ND	11/1/1988	.	PL	130.67	C	VFO
1913	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 3RD	11/1/1996	.	PL	130.66	D	VFO
1914	COURSE SEX CONDUCT-CHILD 1ST	8/1/1996	.	PL	130.75	B	VFO
1915	COURSE SEX CONDUCT-CHILD 2ND	8/1/1996	.	PL	130.8	D	VFO
1916	FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION	11/1/1997	.	PL	130.85	E	CVO
1917	PERSISTENT SEXUAL ABUSE	2/1/2001	.	PL	130.53	E	VFO
1918	FACILITATE SEX OFF/CONTROL SUB	2/1/2001	4/12/2007	PL	130.9	D	PDO
1919	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 4TH	2/1/2001	4/12/2007	PL	130.65-A	E	PDO
1920	AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ABUSE 4TH	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.65-A	E	VFO
1921	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 1ST	11/1/2003	.	PL	130.5	B	VFO
1922	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 2ND	11/1/2003	4/12/2007	PL	130.45	D	CVO

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1923	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 3RD	11/1/2003	.	PL	130.4	E	CVO
1924	PREDATORY SEXUAL ASSAULT	6/23/2006	.	PL	130.95	A	VFO
1925	PRED SEX ASSAULT AGAINST CHILD	6/23/2006	.	PL	130.96	A	VFO
1926	INCEST 1ST	11/1/2006	.	PL	255.27	B	VFO
1927	INCEST 2ND	11/1/2006	.	PL	255.26	D	CVO
1928	INCEST 3RD	11/1/2006	.	PL	255.25	E	CVO
1929	CRIM SEXUAL ACT 2ND	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.45	D	VFO
1930	FORCIBLE TOUCHING	2/1/2001	.	PL	130.52	A	CVO
1938	FACILITATE SEX OFF/CONTROL SUB	4/13/2007	.	PL	130.9	D	VFO
1959	SELL/ISSUE NY INSTRMNT W/O LIC	9/1/1967	.	BL	650	E	PDO
2000	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.44	A	PDO
2001	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1967	9/1/1969	PL	220.3	D	PDO
2003	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 5TH	9/1/1969	8/31/1983	PL	220.1	E	PDO
2004	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.22	B	PDO
2005	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1967	8/31/1969	PL	220.2	E	PDO
2006	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.2	C	PDO
2007	QRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 1ST	4/24/1970	8/31/1973	PL	220.23	A	PDO
2008	USE OF DRUG PARAPHERNALIA 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	220.55	D	PDO
2010	CRIM INJECT OF A NARC DRUG	9/1/1971	.	PL	220.46	E	PDO
2011	IMIT CONTROL SUBS-2ND VIOL	9/1/1982	.	PHL	3383	E	PDO
2012	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.6	E	PDO
2013	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.43	A	PDO
2014	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.21	A	PDO
2015	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.41	A	PDO
2016	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	220.18	A	PDO
2017	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.39	B	PDO
2018	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.16	B	PDO
2019	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.37	B	PDO
2020	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.12	B	PDO
2021	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.34	C	PDO
2022	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 4TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.09	C	PDO
2023	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.31	D	PDO
2024	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 5TH	9/1/1979	.	PL	220.06	D	PDO
2025	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 6TH	9/1/1979	10/31/1985	PL	220.05	E	PDO
2027	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 1ST	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.55	C	PDO
2028	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 1ST	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.3	C	PDO
2029	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 2ND	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.5	D	PDO
2030	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 2ND	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.25	D	PDO
2031	CRIM SALE MARIHUANA 3RD	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.45	E	PDO
2032	CRIM POSS MARIHUANA 3RD	7/29/1977	.	PL	221.2	E	PDO
2039	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBS - SCHOOL	11/1/1986	.	PL	220.44	B	PDO
2040	CRIM SALE PRESCRIPTION	11/1/1986	.	PL	220.65	C	PDO
2041	CRIM POSS METH MANUF MATERIAL1	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.71	E	PDO
2042	CRIM POSS PRECURSORS OF METH	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.72	E	PDO
2043	UNLAW MANUFACTURE METH 3RD	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.73	D	PDO
2044	UNLAW MANUFACTURE METH 2ND	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.74	C	PDO
2045	UNLAW MANUFACTURE METH 1ST	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.75	B	PDO
2046	UNLAW DISPOSAL METH LAB MAT	10/1/2005	.	PL	220.76	E	PDO
2047	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBS TO CHILD	11/1/2009	.	PL	220.48	B	PDO
2048	OPERATE MAJOR DRUG TRAFFICKER	11/1/2009	.	PL	220.77	A	PDO
2049	USE CHILD COMMIT CONTR SUB OFF	11/1/2006	.	PL	220.28	E	PDO
2091	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 3RD	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.35	C	PDO
2092	CRIM SALE CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.39	A	PDO
2093	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 3RD	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.16	A	PDO
2094	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.4	B	PDO
2095	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1967	9/1/1969	PL	220.15	D	PDO

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2096	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 2ND	9/1/1967	8/31/1969	PL	220.35	C	PDO
2097	CRIM POSS DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.15	D	PDO
2098	CRIM POSS CONTR SUBSTANCE 6TH	9/1/1973	8/31/1979	PL	220.06	D	PDO
2099	CRIM SALE DANGEROUS DRUG 4TH	9/1/1969	8/31/1973	PL	220.3	D	PDO
2100	CRIM POSS WEAP 1ST	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.04	B	VFO
2101	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 4-8 VFO MFG/TRANS/ETC DANGEROUS WEAPON	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO
2102		9/1/1967	.	PL	265.1	D	CVO
2103	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	9/1/1967	.	PL	265.35	D	CVO
2104	PROHIBITED USE OF WEAPONS	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.35	E	CVO
2108	CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	265.03	C	VFO
2109	POSS DANGEROUS WEAPON	9/1/1967	8/31/1974	PL	265.05	D	VFO
2111	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 1,2,3	9/1/1974	.	PL	265.02	D	CVO
2112	AGGRAVATED CRIM POSS WEAPON	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.19	C	VFO
2113	CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SUB 9,10	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO
2115	CRIM POSS FIREARM	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.01-B	E	CVO
2116	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	12/21/2005	.	PL	265.11	D	VFO
2117	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.13	B	VFO
2118	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.12	C	VFO
2119	CRIM SALE OF FIREARM 3 PRE-06	11/1/1999	12/20/2005	PL	265.11	D	CVO
2120	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID OF MINOR	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.14	C	VFO
2121	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 1ST	8/12/1980	.	PL	265.09	B	VFO
2122	CRIM USE OF FIREARMS 2ND	8/12/1980	.	PL	265.08	C	VFO
2123	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	8/12/1980	10/31/1991	PL	265.12	D	VFO
2124	CRIM SALE FIREARMS 2ND	8/12/1980	10/31/1991	PL	265.11	E	CVO
2125	UNLAW WEARING BODY VEST	11/1/1984	.	PL	270.2	E	CVO
2126	POSS EXPLOSIVES W/O LIC	9/1/1984	.	LAB	458	D	PDO
2127	CRIM SALE FIREARM 1ST	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.13	C	VFO
2128	CRIM SALE FIREARM 2ND	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.12	D	VFO
2129	CRIM SALE FIREARM 3RD	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.11	E	CVO
2130	CRIM SALE FIREARM/AID OF MINOR	11/1/1991	10/31/1999	PL	265.14	D	VFO
2131	ILGL STORAGE OF EXPLOSIVES	9/1/1984	.	LAB	453	E	PDO
2132	ILGL CONSTR/MAINT OF MAGAZINE	9/1/1984	.	LAB	454	E	PDO
2133	CRIM POSS WEAPON SCHOOL GRDS	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.01-A	E	CVO
2140	CRIM SALE FIREARM TO A MINOR	11/1/1999	.	PL	265.16	C	CVO
2141	FLEE OFFICER IN MOTOR VEH 2ND	11/1/2006	.	PL	270.3	E	CVO
2142	FLEE OFFICER IN MOTOR VEH 1ST	11/1/2006	.	PL	270.35	D	CVO
2143	CRIM PURCHASE/DISPOSAL WEAPON	3/16/2013	.	PL	265.17	D	CVO
2202	DWI:ALCOHOL/DRUGS-2ND OFFENSE	11/1/1988	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2203	DWI:ALCOHOL/DRUGS-3RD OFFENSE	11/1/1996	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2204	AGG DWI:1 PRIOR CONV-10 YRS	11/1/2006	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2205	AGG DWI:2 PRIOR CONV-10 YRS	11/1/2006	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2206	AGG DWI:W/CHILD	12/18/2009	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2207	AGG DWI:W/CHILD-2ND OFFENSE	12/18/2009	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2300	OBSCENITY 2ND	9/1/1982	.	PL	235.06	E	PDO
2301	OBSCENITY 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	235.07	D	PDO
2302	DISSEM INDECENT MAT TO MINORS	9/1/1969	10/31/1996	PL	235.21	E	PDO
2306	DISSEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	235.22	D	PDO
2307	DISSEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 2ND	11/1/1996	.	PL	235.21	E	PDO
2400	ABANDONMENT OF CHILD	9/1/1967	.	PL	260	E	CVO
2402	NON-SUPPORT CHILD 1ST	9/1/1997	.	PL	260.06	E	PDO
2501	USE OF CHILD IN A SEXUAL PERF	11/9/1977	.	PL	263.05	C	CVO
2502	PROM OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	11/9/1977	.	PL	263.1	D	CVO
2503	PROM SEXUAL PERF BY A CHILD	11/9/1977	.	PL	263.15	D	CVO
2505	ENDANGER INCOMPETENT 1ST	1/13/2013	.	PL	260.25	E	CVO
2507	POSS OBSCENE SEX PERF BY CHILD	11/1/1996	.	PL	263.11	E	CVO
2508	POSS A SEX PERF BY A CHILD	11/1/1996	.	PL	263.16	E	CVO
2509	FACILITATE SEX PERFORM BY CHILD	11/1/2008	.	PL	263.3	B	CVO

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2511	ENDANGER VUL/ELDER 1ST	11/1/1998	.	PL	260.34	D	CVO
2512	ENDANGER VUL/ELDER 2ND	11/1/1998	.	PL	260.32	E	CVO
2600	MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV SUBSQ	9/1/1967	.	ABC	155	E	PDO
2705	ANIMAL FIGHTING	11/1/1984	.	AM	351	E	PDO
2706	THEFT OF SERVICES	11/1/1992	.	PL	165.15	E	PDO
2802	DRIV IMP/DRUGS-2ND OFFENSE	11/1/1988	.	VTL	1192	E	PDO
2803	DRIV IMP/DRUGS - 3RD OFFENSE	11/1/2006	.	VTL	1192	D	PDO
2903	LV SCENE OF ACC W/O REPORTING	9/1/1980	.	VTL	600	E	PDO
2904	AGG UNLIC OPER MV 1ST	11/1/1985	.	VTL	511	E	PDO
2905	UNLICENSED VEHICLE DISMANTLING	11/1/1984	10/31/1996	PL	165.1	E	PDO
2906	SELL MV/TRLR/PART W/CHANG NUMB	7/27/1983	.	VTL	421	E	PDO
2907	MAKE FALSE REPORT RE STOLEN MV	9/1/1967	.	VTL	426	E	PDO
2908	OFFENSES RE CERT OF TITLE	7/1/1972	.	VTL	2130	E	PDO
2909	UNLAW VEHICLE DISMANTLER	9/1/1980	.	VTL	0415-A	E	PDO
2910	LV SCENE OF ACCIDENT - DEATH	11/1/2005	.	VTL	600	D	PDO
3009	FALSELY REPORTING INCIDENT 1ST	9/1/1977	9/16/2001	PL	240	E	PDO
3010	PLACING FALSE BOMB 1ST	12/1/1999	9/16/2001	PL	240.62	E	PDO
3011	FALSELY REPORTING INCIDENT 1ST	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.6	D	VFO
3012	FALSELY REPORTING INCIDENT 2ND	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.55	E	VFO
3013	AGGRAVATED HARASSMENT 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	240.31	E	PDO
3014	CRIM NUISANCE 1ST	11/1/1989	.	PL	240.46	E	PDO
3015	AGG HAR:EMPLOYEE BY INMATE	6/7/1996	.	PL	240.32	E	PDO
3016	PLACING FALSE BOMB	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.63	D	VFO
3017	PLACE FALSE BOMB 1ST	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.62	D	VFO
3018	PLACE FALSE BOMB 2ND	9/17/2001	.	PL	240.61	E	VFO
3019	AGGRAVATED FAMILY OFFENSE	1/23/2013	.	PL	240.75	E	PDO
3021	HINDER PROSECUTION TERRORISM 1	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.35	B	VFO
3022	HINDER PROSECUTION TERRORISM 2	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.3	C	VFO
3023	SUPPORT ACT OF TERRORISM 1ST	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.15	C	VFO
3024	SUPPORT ACT OF TERRORISM 2ND	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.1	D	VFO
3025	MAKE TERRORISTIC THREAT	9/17/2001	.	PL	490.2	D	VFO
3031	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOL WEAPON 1ST	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.55	A	VFO
3032	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOL WEAPON 2ND	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.5	A	VFO
3033	CRIM USE CHEM/BIOL WEAPON 3RD	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.47	B	VFO
3034	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOL WEAPON 1ST	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.45	A	VFO
3035	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOL WEAPON 2ND	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.4	B	VFO
3036	CRIM POSS CHEM/BIOL WEAPON 3RD	7/27/2004	.	PL	490.37	C	VFO
3301	PROM GAMB LOTT/POLICY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.1	E	PDO
3302	PROM GAMB BOOKMAKING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.1	E	PDO
3303	POSS GAMB RCDS LOTT/POLICY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.2	E	PDO
3304	POSS GAMB RCDS BOOKMAKING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	225.2	E	PDO
3401	CRIM MISCHIEF 2ND	9/1/1971	.	PL	145.1	D	PDO
3402	CRIM MISCHIEF 3RD	9/1/1971	.	PL	145.05	E	PDO
3404	CRIM TAMPERING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	145.2	D	PDO
3406	CRIM MISCHIEF 1ST	9/1/1971	.	PL	145.12	B	PDO
3409	TAMPER WITH CONSUMER PROD 1ST	11/1/1986	.	PL	145.45	E	PDO
3410	CEMETERY DESECRATION 1ST	11/1/1997	.	PL	145.23	E	PDO
3501	CRIM TRESPASS 1ST	9/1/1969	.	PL	140.17	D	PDO
3601	UNLAW POSS MEDICAL WASTE 1ST	7/7/1989	.	ECL	71-4404	E	PDO
3602	UNLAW POSS HAZARDOUS WASTE 2ND	7/21/1981	.	ECL	71-2707	E	PDO
3603	WILLFULLY SETS FOREST FIRE	9/1/1972	.	ECL	09-1105	E	PDO
3604	ENDANGER PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 3	11/1/1986	.	ECL	71-2712	E	PDO
3605	UNLAW RELEASE MED WASTE 2ND	7/22/1989	.	ECL	71-4407	E	PDO
3606	RELEASE OF SOLID WASTE 2ND OFF	1/1/1996	.	ECL	71-2703	E	PDO
3607	ENDANGER PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 1	11/1/1986	.	ECL	71-2714	C	PDO

CrimeCode	CrimeDescription	EffectiveDate	RepealDate	Legal	Authority	CrimeClass	CrimeType
3608	ENDANGER PUB HLTH/SFTY/ENVRT 2	11/1/1986	.	ECL	71-2713	D	PDO
3901	ESCAPE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.15	D	PDO
3902	ESCAPE 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.1	E	PDO
3904	ABSCOND FROM TEMP RELEASE 1ST	6/21/1972	.	PL	205.17	E	PDO
3907	PROM PRISON CONTRABAND 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.25	D	PDO
3909	HINDERING PROSECUTION 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.65	D	PDO
3910	HINDERING PROSECUTION 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	205.6	E	PDO
3912	ABSCOND COMMUNITY TREAT FAC	7/24/1986	.	PL	205.19	E	PDO
4001	KIDNAPPING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.25	A	VFO
4002	KIDNAPPING 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.2	B	VFO
4003	UNLAW IMPRISONMENT 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.1	E	CVO
4004	CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.5	E	CVO
4005	SUBSTITUTION OF CHILDREN	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.55	E	CVO
4006	COERCION 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.65	D	CVO
4010	BODY STEALING	9/1/1967	10/31/2006	PHL	4216	E	PDO
4011	BODY STEALING	11/1/2006	.	PHL	4216	D	PDO
4012	OPENING GRAVES	11/1/1997	10/31/2006	PHL	4218	E	PDO
4013	UNLAWFUL DISSECTION HUMAN BODY	11/1/2006	.	PHL	4210-A	E	PDO
4020	LABOR TRAFFICKING	11/1/2007	.	PL	135.35	D	CVO
4023	LABOR TRAFFICKING SUB 3A, 3B	1/19/2016	.	PL	135.35	D	VFO
4200	AGGRAVATED CRIM CONTEMPT	9/1/1996	.	PL	215.52	D	PDO
4201	BAIL JUMPING 2ND	9/8/1983	.	PL	215.56	E	PDO
4202	TAMPER WITH PHYS EVIDENCE	9/1/1967	.	PL	215.4	E	PDO
4203	CRIM CONTEMPT 1ST	9/1/1972	.	PL	215.51	E	PDO
4204	UNLAW GRAND JURY DISCLOSURE	7/19/1977	.	PL	215.7	E	PDO
4215	TAMPER WITH A WITNESS 3RD	9/1/1982	.	PL	215.11	E	PDO
4216	TAMPER WITH A WITNESS 1ST	9/1/1982	.	PL	215.13	B	PDO
4217	TAMPER WITH A WITNESS 2ND	9/1/1982	.	PL	215.12	D	PDO
4218	BAIL JUMPING 1ST	9/8/1983	.	PL	215.57	D	PDO
4300	BIGAMY	9/1/1967	.	PL	255.15	E	PDO
4601	PERJURY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	210.15	D	PDO
4602	PERJURY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	210.1	E	PDO
4603	MAKE APP SWORN FALSE STATE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	210.4	E	PDO
4800	BRIBERY 2ND	9/1/1973	10/31/1986	PL	200	D	PDO
4801	BRIBERY 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.04	B	PDO
4802	BRIBE REC 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.12	B	PDO
4803	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.22	C	PDO
4804	BRIBE REC 2ND	9/1/1973	10/31/1986	PL	200.1	D	PDO
4805	REC REWARD OFF MISCONDUCT 1ST	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.27	C	PDO
4806	REWARDING OFF. MISCONDUCT 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.2	E	PDO
4807	REC REWARD OFF MISCONDUCT 2ND	9/1/1973	.	PL	200.25	E	PDO
4808	BRIBE REC BY A JUROR	9/1/1967	.	PL	215.2	D	PDO
4809	BRIBE REC BY A WITNESS	9/1/1967	.	PL	215.05	D	PDO
4810	BRIBING A JUROR	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.19	D	PDO
4811	BRIBING A WITNESS	9/1/1967	.	PL	215	D	PDO
4812	SPORTS BRIBING	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.4	D	PDO
4813	SPORTS BRIBE RECEIVING	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.45	E	PDO
4814	COMMERCIAL BRIBING 1ST	9/1/1983	.	PL	180.03	E	PDO
4815	COMMERCIAL BRIBE REC 1ST	9/1/1983	.	PL	180.08	E	PDO
4818	BRIBING A LABOR OFFICIAL	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.15	D	PDO
4819	BRIBE REC BY A LABOR OFFICIAL	9/1/1967	.	PL	180.25	D	PDO
4820	BRIBE GIVING FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	9/1/1967	.	PL	200.45	D	PDO
4821	BRIBE REC FOR PUBLIC OFFICE	9/1/1967	.	PL	200.5	D	PDO
4826	TAMPER WITH SPORTS CONTEST 1ST	9/26/1982	.	PL	180.51	E	PDO
4827	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 2ND	9/26/1982	.	PL	180.52	E	PDO
4828	IMP INTGRTY PARIMUTUEL BET 1ST	9/26/1982	.	PL	180.53	D	PDO

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4829	INTIMIDATE VICTIM/WITNESS 2ND	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.16	D	VFO
4830	INTIMIDATE VICTIM/WITNESS 3RD	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.15	E	PDO
4831	BRIBERY 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	200.03	C	PDO
4832	BRIBERY 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	200	D	PDO
4833	BRIBE REC 2ND	11/1/1986	.	PL	200.11	C	PDO
4834	BRIBE REC 3RD	11/1/1986	.	PL	200.1	D	PDO
4835	INTIMIDATE VICTIM/WITNESS 1ST CORRUPTING THE GOVERNMENT	11/1/1985	.	PL	215.17	B	VFO
4842	2ND	4/30/2014	.	PL	496.04	C	PDO
5301	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP 1ST	11/1/1995	.	PL	178.25	C	PDO
5302	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP 2ND	11/1/1995	.	PL	178.2	D	PDO
5303	CRIM DIVERSION PRESCRIP 3RD	11/1/1995	.	PL	178.15	E	PDO
5400	EAVESDROPPING	9/1/1967	.	PL	250.05	E	PDO
5407	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 1ST	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.5	D	PDO
5408	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 2ND SUB 1	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.45	E	PDO
5409	UNLAW SURVEILLANCE 2ND(2,3,4)	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.45	E	PDO
5410	DISSEM UNLAW SURV IMAGE 1ST	8/11/2003	.	PL	250.6	E	PDO
6001	RIOT 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	240.06	E	PDO
6002	CRIM ANARCHY	9/1/1967	.	PL	240.15	E	PDO
6400	CONSPIRACY 1ST	9/1/1973	8/31/1978	PL	105.15	B	PDO
6401	CONSPIRACY 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.17	A	VFO
6402	CONSPIRACY 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.15	B	PDO
6403	CONSPIRACY 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.13	D	PDO
6404	CONSPIRACY 4TH	9/1/1978	.	PL	105.1	E	PDO
6500	CRIM SOLICITATION 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	100.13	C	PDO
6501	CRIM SOLICITATION 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	100.1	D	PDO
6502	CRIM SOLICITATION 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	100.08	E	PDO
6600	CRIM FACILITATION 1ST	9/1/1978	.	PL	115.08	B	PDO
6601	CRIM FACILITATION 2ND	9/1/1978	.	PL	115.05	C	PDO
6602	CRIM FACILITATION 3RD	9/1/1978	.	PL	115.01	E	PDO
6700	UNAUTH TRANSFER OF RECD SOUND	11/1/1990	.	PL	275.1	E	PDO
6704	FAIL DISCLOSE ORIGIN REC 1ST	11/1/1990	.	PL	275.4	E	PDO
6705	UNAUTH RECORDING 1ST:ADV SALE	11/1/1990	.	PL	275.3	E	PDO
7001	JO - AGG SEXUAL ABUSE 1ST	11/1/1988	.	PL	130.7	B	VFO
7002	JO - ARSON 1ST	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.2	A	VFO
7003	JO - ARSON 2ND	9/1/1971	.	PL	150.15	B	VFO
7004	JO - ASSAULT 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/1996	PL	120.1	C	VFO
7005	JO - BURGLARY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.3	B	VFO
7006	JO - BURGLARY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	140.25	C	VFO
7007	JO - KIDNAPPING 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	135.25	A	VFO
7008	JO - MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	125.2	B	VFO
7009	JO - MURDER 2ND	9/1/1974	.	PL	125.25	A	VFO
7010	JO - RAPE 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	130.35	B	VFO
7011	JO - ROBBERY 1ST	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.15	B	VFO
7012	JO - ROBBERY 2ND	9/1/1967	.	PL	160.1	C	VFO
7013	JO - SODOMY 1ST	9/1/1967	10/31/2003	PL	130.5	B	VFO
7014	JO - ASSAULT 1ST	11/1/1996	.	PL	120.1	B	VFO
7015	JO - CRIM POSS WEAP 2ND SCHOOL	11/1/1998	.	PL	265.03	C	VFO
7016	JO - CRIM POSS WEAP 3RD SCHOOL	11/1/1998	.	PL	265.02	D	VFO
7017	JO - CRIM SEXUAL ACT 1ST	11/1/2003	.	PL	130.5	B	VFO
8000	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8001	YO - MURDER	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8002	YO - MANSLAUGHTER	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8003	YO - CRIM NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE	11/28/1984	.				CVO
8004	YO - RAPE	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8005	YO - ROBBERY	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8006	YO - ASSAULT	11/28/1984	.				VFO

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8007	YO - BURGLARY	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8010	YO - GRAND LARCENY (NOT AUTO)	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8013	YO - GRAND LARCENY (AUTO)	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8014	YO - CRIM POSS STOLEN PROP	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8015	YO - FRAUD	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8016	YO - FORGERY	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8017	YO - ARSON	11/28/1984	.				CVO
8018	YO - PROMOTING PROSTITUTION	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8019	YO - SODOMY / SEXUAL ABUSE	11/28/1984	10/31/2003				VFO
8020	YO - DRUG OFFENSE	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8021	YO - DANGEROUS WEAPONS	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8022	YO - DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8024	YO - ABANDMNT/NONSUPPORT CHILD	11/28/1984	.				CVO
8026	YO - MFG/SALE ILLICIT ALC BEV	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8028	YO - DRIVING WHILE IMP/DRUGS	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8033	YO - PROG GAMB LOTTERY/POLICY	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8034	YO - CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8035	YO - CRIMINAL TRESPASS	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8039	YO - ESC/ABS RESIST ARREST	11/28/1984	.				PDO
8040	YO - KIDNAPPING	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8042	YO - TAMPERING WITH A WITNESS	1/10/1990	.				PDO
8043	YOUTHFUL OFFENDER - J.O.	11/28/1984	.				VFO
8044	YO - CRIM SEXUAL ACT/SEX ABUSE	11/1/2003	.				VFO
9400	SEX MOTV FEL AGGRAVATED MURDER	4/13/2007	5/16/2012	PL	125.26	A	VFO
9401	SEX MOTV FEL ARSON 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	150.2	A	VFO
9402	SEX MOTV FEL ARSON 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	150.15	B	VFO
9403	SEX MOTV FEL ASSAULT 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.1	B	VFO
9404	SEX MOTV FELONY ASSAULT 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.05	D	VFO
9405	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	140.3	B	VFO
9406	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 2ND	4/13/2007	1/15/2013	PL	140.25	C	VFO
9407	SEX MOTV FEL BURGLARY 3RD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	140.2	D	PDO
9408	SEX MOTV FEL GANG ASSAULT 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.07	B	VFO
9409	SEX MOTV FEL GANG ASSAULT 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.06	C	VFO
9410	SEX MOTV FEL KIDNAPPING 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	135.25	A	VFO
9411	SEX MOTV FEL KIDNAPPING 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	135.2	B	VFO
9412	SEX MOTV FEL MANSLAUGHTER 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.2	B	VFO
9413	SEX MOTV FEL MANSLAUGHTER 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.15	C	CVO
9414	SEX MOTV FEL MURDER 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.27	A	VFO
9415	SEX MOTV FEL MURDER 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	125.25	A	VFO
9416	SEX MOTV FEL PROM PROST 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	230.32	B	PDO
9417	SEX MOTV FEL PROM PROST 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	230.3	C	PDO
9418	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 1ST	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	160.15	B	VFO
9419	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 2ND	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	160.1	C	VFO
9420	SEX MOTV FEL ROBBERY 3RD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	160.05	D	CVO
9421	SEX MOTV FEL STALKING 1ST (1)	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.6	D	VFO
9422	SEX MOTV FEL STALKING 1ST (2)	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	120.6	D	CVO
9423	SEX MOTV FEL STRANGULATION 1ST	11/11/2010	5/17/2012	PL	121.13	C	VFO
9424	SEX MOTV FEL STRANGULATION 2ND	11/11/2010	5/17/2012	PL	121.12	D	VFO
9425	SMF COMPELLING PROSTITUTION	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	230.33	B	PDO
9426	SMF DISEM INDECENT MAT MINOR 1	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	235.22	D	PDO
9427	SMF PROM OBSCENE SEX PERF CHLD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	263.1	D	CVO
9428	SMF PROM SEX PERFORMANCE CHLD	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	263.15	D	CVO
9429	SMF USE OF CHILD IN SEX PERF	4/13/2007	5/17/2012	PL	263.05	C	CVO
9501	ROBBERY 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	160.15	B	VFO
9502	ROBBERY 2ND (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	160.1	C	VFO

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Crime Code	Crime Description	Effective Date	Repeal Date	Legal	Authority	Crime Class	Crime Type
9503	RAPE 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	130.35	B	VFO
9504	SODOMY 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	130.5	B	VFO
9506	CRIM POSS WEAPON 2 PRE-9/1/78	9/1/1974	8/31/1978	PL	265.03	C	VFO
9507	MANSLAUGHTER 1ST(PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	125.2	B	VFO
9508	BURGLARY 1ST (PRIOR 9/1/78)	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	140.3	B	VFO
9509	MURDER 2ND PRE-9/1/78	9/1/1967	8/31/1978	PL	125.25	A	VFO

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